

bradscholars

Death, disability, and diversity: An investigation of physical impairment and differential mortuary treatment in Anglo-Saxon England

Item Type	Thesis
Authors	Bohling, Solange N.
Rights	<p>
The University of Bradford theses are licenced under a <a >creative="" a>.<="" commons="" href="http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/3.0/" licence<="" p=""></p>
Download date	2026-03-10 21:50:07
Link to Item	http://hdl.handle.net/10454/18324



University of Bradford eThesis

This thesis is hosted in [Bradford Scholars](#) – The University of Bradford Open Access repository. Visit the repository for full metadata or to contact the repository team



© University of Bradford. This work is licenced for reuse under a [Creative Commons Licence](#).

Appendix 2- Comparison of funerary treatment between age and sex groups

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	i
List of Tables	ii
1 Introduction.....	1
2 Apple Down	1
3 Butler’s Field.....	4
4 Edix Hill.....	8
5 Finglesham.....	12
6 Norton East Mill.....	15
7 St. Anne’s Hill	18
8 Watchfield.....	21
8.1 Watchfield 67	23
9 Windmill Hill.....	23
10 Worthy Park.....	26
11 Bevis’s Grave	29
12 Bishopsmill School	31
13 Burwell	33
14 Staunch Meadow.....	36
15 Water Lane	39
16 Black Gate	41
17 Elstow Abbey.....	44
18 Priory Orchard	46
19 Raunds.....	47
20 St. Peter’s Church	52
References.....	57

List of Tables

Table 2.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Apple Down.....	1
Table 2.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Apple Down	3
Table 3.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Butler’s Field	4
Table 3.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Butler’s Field	6
Table 4.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Edix Hill.	8
Table 4.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Edix Hill.	10
Table 5.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Finglesham	12
Table 5.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Finglesham.	14
Table 6.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Norton East Mill	16
Table 6.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Norton East Mill.....	16
Table 7.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at St. Anne’s Hill.....	18
Table 7.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at St. Anne’s Hill	19
Table 8.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Watchfield	21
Table 8.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Watchfield.	22
Table 9.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Windmill Hill	23
Table 9.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Windmill Hill	25
Table 10.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Worthy Park.....	26
Table 10.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Worthy Park.....	28
Table 11.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Bevis’s Grave	29

Table 11.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Bevis's Grave	30
Table 12.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Bishopsmill School	31
Table 12.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Bishopsmill School	32
Table 13.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Burwell.	33
Table 13.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Burwell.	35
Table 14.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Staunch Meadow Cemetery 1	37
Table 14.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Staunch Meadow Cemetery 1	38
Table 15.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Water Lane	39
Table 15.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Water Lane	40
Table 16.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Black Gate	42
Table 16.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Black Gate	43
Table 17.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Elstow Abbey.....	45
Table 17.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Elstow Abbey.....	45
Table 18.1- Funerary treatment comparison between the males and females at Priory Orchard from the analysed burial population (N=121)	46
Table 19.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Raunds.	48
Table 19.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Raunds.	50
Table 20.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at St. Peter's Church.....	53
Table 20.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at St. Peter's Church	55

1 Introduction

For each of the 19 sites analysed, this appendix includes a table that compares the frequency of each type of funerary treatment between non-adults and adults and a table that compares the frequency of each type of funerary treatment between males and females. These tables were produced to investigate if specific funerary treatment types were reserved for certain age/sex groups and to determine whether the individuals with physical impairment were treated normatively with regards to their age and sex. Specific funerary treatment types reserved for a particular demographic group, and funerary treatment of individuals with physical impairment that was non-normative with regards to their age and sex are noted in Volumes 1 and 2 of the main text.

2 Apple Down

Table 2.1 and Table 2.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Apple Down burial population.

Table 2.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Apple Down.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave orientation	W-E	12	35.3	39	45.9
	E-W	1	2.9	4	4.7
	S-N	17	50.0	35	41.2
	N-S	2	5.9	2	2.4
	SW-NE	1	2.9	5	5.9
	SE-NW	1	2.9	0	0.0
	Total		34	100.0	85
Body orientation	Extended	23	71.9	71	84.5
	R side	5	15.6	7	8.3
	L side	4	12.5	5	6.0
	Prone	0	0.0	1	1.2
	Total	32	100.0	84	100.0
Body position	Extended	19	63.3	67	80.7
	Flexed	9	30.0	10	12.0
	Crouched	2	6.7	6	7.2
	Total	30	100.0	83	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Head position	Forward facing	6	23.1	20	27.0
	R facing	10	38.5	23	31.1
	L facing	9	34.6	15	20.3
	Upright facing	1	3.8	16	21.6
	Total	26	100.0	74	100.0
Arm position	Extended	9	45.0	29	39.7
	Both bent	8	40.0	17	23.3
	R straight, L bent	1	5.0	20	27.4
	R bent, L straight	2	10.0	7	9.6
	Total	20	100.0	73	100.0
Leg position	Extended	15	51.7	62	75.6
	Bent R	7	24.1	10	12.2
	Bent L	5	17.2	7	8.5
	Both bent outwards	2	6.9	0	0.0
	R bent, L straight	0	0.0	3	3.7
	Total	29	100.0	82	100.0
Coffin	Absent	29	80.6	69	77.5
	Possible	1	2.8	7	7.9
	Present	6	16.7	13	14.6
	Total	36	100.0	89	100.0
Timber structure	Absent	36	100.0	87	97.8
	Present	0	0.0	2	2.2
	Total	36	100.0	89	100.0
Marker post	Absent	35	97.2	83	93.3
	Present	1	2.8	6	6.7
	Total	36	100.0	89	100.0
Weathering	Absent	36	100.0	84	94.4
	Present	0	0.0	5	5.6
	Total	36	100.0	89	100.0
Mound	Absent	36	100.0	86	96.6
	Present	0	0.0	3	3.4
	Total	36	100.0	89	100.0
Stone inclusion	Absent	32	88.9	77	86.5
	Lining	4	11.1	11	12.4
	Other	0	0.0	1	1.1
	Total	36	100	89	100
Grave goods	Present	20	55.6	62	69.7
	Absent	16	44.4	27	30.3
	Total	36	100.0	89	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	2	5.6	15	16.9
	Absent	34	94.4	74	83.1
	Total	36	100.0	89	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	6	16.7	8	9.0
	Absent	30	83.3	81	91.0
	Total	36	100.0	89	100.0
Other burial	Present	12	33.3	39	43.8
	Absent	24	66.7	50	56.2
	Total	36	100.0	89	100.0

Table 2.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Apple Down.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave orientation	W-E	17	38.6	20	52.6
	E-W	3	6.8	1	2.6
	S-N	19	43.2	15	39.5
	SW-NE	5	11.4	0	0
	N-S	0	0.0	2	5.3
	Total	44	100.0	38	100
Body orientation	Extended	38	86.4	31	83.8
	Right side	4	9.1	2	5.4
	Left side	1	2.3	4	10.8
	Prone	1	2.3	0	0
	Total	44	100.0	37	100
Body position	Extended	36	81.8	29	80.6
	Flexed	6	13.6	3	8.3
	Crouched	2	4.5	4	11.1
	Total	44	100.0	36	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	10	25.6	10	29.4
	R facing	12	30.8	11	32.4
	L facing	10	25.6	5	14.7
	Upright facing	7	17.9	8	23.5
	Total	39	100.0	34	100.0
Arm position	Extended	13	35.1	14	41.2
	Both bent	9	24.3	8	23.5
	R straight, L bent	11	29.7	9	26.5
	R bent, L straight	4	10.8	3	8.8
	Total	37	100.0	34	100.0
Leg position	Extended	32	74.4	28	77.8
	Bent R	6	14.0	3	8.3
	Bent L	3	7.0	4	11.1
	R bent, L straight	2	4.7	1	2.8
	Total	43	100.0	36	100.0
Coffin	Absent	32	72.7	33	80.5
	Possible	3	6.8	4	9.8
	Present	9	20.5	4	9.8
	Total	44	100.0	41	100.0
Timber structure	Absent	43	97.7	40	97.6
	Present	1	2.3	1	2.4
	Total	44	100.0	41	100.0
Marker post	Absent	41	93.2	38	92.7
	Present	3	6.8	3	7.3
	Total	44	100.0	41	100.0
Weathering	Absent	43	97.7	38	92.7
	Present	1	2.3	3	7.3
	Total	44	100.0	41	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Mound	Absent	43	97.7	39	95.1
	Present	1	2.3	2	4.9
	Total	44	100.0	41	100.0
Stone inclusion	Absent	37	84.1	36	87.8
	Lining	7	15.9	4	9.8
	Other	0	0.0	1	2.4
	Total	44	100	41	100
Grave goods	Present	33	75.0	28	68.3
	Absent	11	25.0	13	31.7
	Total	44	100.0	41	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	0	0.0	15	36.6
	Absent	44	100.0	26	63.4
	Total	44	100.0	41	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	8	18.2	0	0.0
	Absent	36	81.8	41	100.0
	Total	44	100.0	41	100.0
Other burial	Present	25	56.8	13	31.7
	Absent	19	43.2	28	68.3
	Total	44	100.0	41	100.0

3 Butler's Field

Table 3.1 and Table 3.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Butler's Field burial population.

Table 3.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Butler's Field.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave orientation	S-N	3	3.8	7	5.4
	SE-NW	7	9.0	9	6.9
	SSE-NNW	1	1.3	2	1.5
	SSW-NNE	16	20.5	18	13.8
	SW-NE	25	32.1	50	38.5
	NE-SW	1	1.3	1	0.8
	NNE-SSW	0	0.0	7	5.4
	NW-SE	10	12.8	9	6.9
	W-E	4	5.1	2	1.5
	WNW-ESE	5	6.4	18	13.8
	WSW-ENE	6	7.7	50	38.5
	E-W	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Total		78	100.0	130

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave shape	Irregular sub-apsidal	15	21.4	42	33.1
	Large irregular sub-apsidal	3	4.3	1	0.8
	Regular sub-apsidal	6	8.6	16	12.6
	Irregular sub-rectangular	20	28.6	39	30.7
	Large irregular sub-rectangular	4	5.7	5	3.9
	Regular sub-rectangular	4	5.7	3	2.4
	Irregular ovoid	4	5.7	6	4.7
	Regular ovoid	3	4.3	1	0.8
	Irregular shaped	11	15.7	12	9.4
	Narrow irregular shaped	0	0.0	2	1.6
Total		70	100.0	127	100
Body orientation	Supine	48	69.6	103	83.1
	R side	10	14.5	12	9.7
	L side	9	13.0	7	5.6
	Prone	2	2.9	1	0.8
	Other	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Total		69	100.0	124
Body position	Extended	37	55.2	79	66.9
	Flexed	25	37.3	35	29.7
	Crouched	5	7.5	3	2.5
	Other	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Total		67	100.0	118
Head position	Forward facing	9	17.3	32	32.0
	R facing	14	26.9	31	31.0
	L facing	26	50	29	29.0
	Upright facing	2	3.8	5	5.0
	Other	1	1.9	3	3.0
	Total		52	100	100
Arm position	Extended	9	18	30	26.5
	Both bent	24	48	33	29.2
	R straight, L bent	6	12	26	23.0
	R bent, L straight	11	22	24	21.2
	Total		50	100	113
Leg position	Extended	30	42.3	68	58.6
	Bent R	17	23.9	23	19.8
	Bent L	16	22.5	17	14.7
	R straight, L bent	5	7.0	2	1.7
	R bent, L straight	3	4.2	4	3.4
	Both bent outwards	0	0.0	2	1.7
	Total		71	100.0	116
Coffin	Absent	85	98.8	135	99.3
	Present	1	1.2	1	0.7
	Total		86	100.0	136
Stone inclusion	Absent	77	89.5	127	93.4
	Present	9	10.5	9	6.6
	Total		86	100.0	136

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Ledge	Absent	86	100	135	99.3
	Present	0	0	1	0.7
	Total	86	100	136	100
Woven mat	Absent	1	1.2	1	0.7
	Present	85	98.8	135	99.3
	Total	86	100	136	100
Ring ditch	Absent	86	100	135	99.3
	Present	0	0	1	0.7
	Total	86	100	136	100
Grave goods	Present	46	54.1	104	77.0
	Absent	39	45.9	32	23.0
	Total	85	100.0	135	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	6	7.1	23	17.0
	Absent	79	92.9	112	83.0
	Total	85	100.0	135	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	26	30.6	49	36.3
	Absent	59	69.4	86	63.7
	Total	85	100.0	135	100.0
Other burial	Present	14	16.3	32	23.7
	Absent	71	82.6	103	76.3
	Total	85	100.0	135	100.0

Table 3.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Butler's Field.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave orientation	S-N	5	6.0	1	2.2
	SE-NW	5	6.0	4	8.7
	SSE-NNW	1	1.2	1	2.2
	SSW-NNE	12	14.5	6	13.0
	SW-NE	30	36.1	20	43.5
	NE-SW	1	1.2	0	0
	NNE-SSW	4	4.8	1	2.2
	NW-SE	11	13.3	6	13.0
	W-E	6	7.2	1	2.2
	WNW-ESE	2	2.4	4	8.7
	WSW-ENE	5	6.0	2	4.3
	E-W	1	1.2	0	0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave shape	Irregular sub-apsidal	25	31.6	17	37.0
	Large irregular sub-apsidal	0	0.0	1	2.2
	Regular sub-apsidal	9	11.4	6	13.0
	Irregular sub-rectangular	26	32.9	13	28.3
	Large irregular sub-rectangular	5	6.3	0	0
	Regular sub-rectangular	2	2.5	1	2.2
	Irregular ovoid	5	6.3	1	2.2
	Regular ovoid	1	1.3	0	0
	Irregular shaped	6	7.6	6	13
	Narrow irregular shaped	0	0.0	1	2.2
Total		79	100.0	46	100.0
Body orientation	Supine	62	79.5	40	88.9
	R side	9	11.5	3	6.7
	L side	5	6.4	2	4.4
	Prone	1	1.3	0	0
	Other	1	1.3	0	0
	Total		78	100.0	45
Body position	Extended	50	65.8	28	68.3
	Flexed	23	30.3	12	29.3
	Crouched	2	2.6	1	2.4
	Other	1	1.3	0	0
	Total		76	100.0	41
Head position	Forward facing	21	31.8	11	32.4
	R facing	23	34.8	8	23.5
	L facing	18	27.3	11	32.4
	Upright facing	2	3.0	3	8.8
	Other	2	3.0	1	2.9
	Total		66	100.0	34
Arm position	Extended	18	25.7	12	28.6
	Both bent	24	34.3	9	21.4
	R straight, L bent	14	20.0	12	28.6
	R bent, L straight	14	20.0	9	21.4
	Total		70	100.0	42
Leg position	Extended	44	58.7	23	57.5
	Bent R	15	20.0	8	20.0
	Bent L	12	16.0	5	12.5
	R straight, L bent	1	1.3	1	2.5
	R bent, L straight	3	4.0	1	2.5
	Both bent outwards	0	0.0	2	5
	Total		75	100.0	40
Coffin	Absent	83	98.8	49	100
	Present	1	1.2	0	0
	Total		84	100	49

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Stone inclusion	Absent	77	91.7	47	95.9
	Present	7	8.3	2	4.1
	Total	84	100.0	49	100.0
Ledge	Absent	83	98.8	49	100
	Present	1	1.2	0	0
	Total	84	100	49	100
Woven mat	Absent	0	0.0	1	2.0
	Present	84	100.0	48	98.0
	Total	84	100	49	100
Ring ditch	Absent	83	98.8	49	100
	Present	1	1.2	0	0
	Total	84	100	49	100
Grave goods	Present	64	76.2	39	81.3
	Absent	20	23.8	9	18.8
	Total	84	100.0	48	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	0	0.0	23	47.9
	Absent	84	100.0	25	52.1
	Total	84	100.0	48	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	46	54.8	2	4.2
	Absent	38	54.8	46	95.8
	Total	84	100.0	48	100.0
Other burial	Present	18	21.4	14	29.2
	Absent	66	78.6	34	70.8
	Total	84	100.0	48	100.0

4 Edix Hill

Table 4.1 and Table 4.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Edix Hill burial population.

Table 4.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Edix Hill.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave type	Pit	22	57.9	63	68.5
	Scoop	10	26.3	16	17.4
	Spread	6	15.8	11	12.0
	Bed	0	0.0	2	2.2
	Total	38	100.0	92	100.0
Grave shape	Sub-rectangular	17	58.6	54	70.1
	Rectangular	1	3.4	8	10.4
	Oval	9	31.0	12	15.6
	Irregular/other	2	6.9	3	3.9
	Total	29	100.0	77	100

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave orientation	ENE-WSW	0	0	1	1.1
	SE-NW	1	2.9	1	1.1
	SSE-NNW	1	2.9	17	19.5
	S-N	0	0	1	1.1
	SSW-NNE	11	31.4	30	34.5
	SW-NE	2	5.7	9	10.3
	WSW-ENE	18	51.4	24	27.6
	WNW-ESE	2	5.7	4	4.6
	Total	35	100.0	87	100.0
Body orientation	Supine	21	72.4	55	83.3
	R side	4	13.8	4	6.1
	L side	3	10.3	6	9.1
	Prone	1	3.4	1	1.5
	Total	29	100.0	66	100.0
Body position	Extended	16	66.7	46	74.2
	Flexed	8	33.3	14	22.6
	Crouched	0	0.0	1	1.6
	Contorted	0	0.0	1	1.6
	Total	24	100.0	62	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	5	29.4	13	30.2
	R facing	8	47.1	12	27.9
	L facing	4	23.5	12	27.9
	Upright facing	0	0.0	6	14
	Total	17	100.0	43	100
Arm position	Extended	7	36.8	14	27.5
	Both bent	6	31.6	21	41.2
	L straight, R bent	2	10.5	6	11.8
	R straight, L bent	4	21.1	10	19.6
	Total	19	100.0	51	100.0
Leg position	Extended	16	59.3	48	75.0
	Bent R	5	18.5	8	12.5
	Bent L	6	22.2	8	12.5
	Total	27	100.0	64	100.0
Coffin	Absent	40	90.9	80	77.7
	Possible	3	6.8	19	18.4
	Present	1	2.3	4	3.9
	Total	44	100.0	103	100.0
Stone inclusion	Absent	44	100	93	90.3
	Present	0	0	10	9.7
	Total	44	100	103	100.0
Barrow adjacency	Absent	42	95.5	101	98.1
	Present	2	4.5	2	1.9
	Total	44	100.0	103	100.0
Marker post	Absent	40	90.9	96	93.2
	Present	4	9.1	7	6.8
	Total	44	100.0	103	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Iron Age feature alignment	Absent	34	77.3	85	82.5
	Present	10	22.7	18	17.5
	Total	44	100.0	103	100.0
Grave goods	Present	30	68.2	84	81.6
	Absent	14	31.8	19	18.4
	Total	44	100.0	103	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	5	11.4	21	20.4
	Absent	39	88.6	82	79.6
	Total	44	100.0	103	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	9	20.5	34	33.0
	Absent	35	79.5	69	67.0
	Total	44	100.0	103	100.0
Other burial	Present	16	36.4	29	28.2
	Absent	28	63.6	74	71.8
	Total	44	100.0	103	100.0

Table 4.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Edix Hill.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave type	Pit	28	75.7	31	70.5
	Scoop	6	16.2	7	15.9
	Spread	1	2.7	6	13.6
	Bed	2	5.4	0	0.0
	Total	37	100.0	44	100.0
Grave shape	Sub-rectangular	27	75.0	25	67.6
	Rectangular	3	8.3	5	13.5
	Oval	6	16.7	5	13.5
	Irregular/other	0	0.0	2	5.4
	Total	36	100.0	37	100.0
Grave orientation	SE-NW	2	6.1	0	0
	SSE-NNW	3	9.1	6	15.4
	SSW-NNE	14	42.4	14	35.9
	SW-NE	1	3.0	5	12.8
	WSW-ENE	13	39.4	13	33.3
	WNW-ESE	0	0.0	1	2.6
	Total	33	100.0	39	100
Body orientation	Supine	23	74.2	29	90.6
	Right side	2	6.5	2	6.3
	Left side	6	19.4	0	0.0
	Prone	0	0.0	1	3.1
	Total	31	100.0	32	100
Body position	Extended	23	74.2	22	73.3
	Flexed	6	19.4	8	26.7
	Crouched	1	3.2	0	0
	Contorted	1	3.2	0	0
	Total	31	100.0	30	100

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Head position	Forward facing	8	33.3	5	26.3
	Right facing	4	16.7	8	42.1
	Left facing	8	33.3	4	21.1
	Upright facing	4	16.7	2	10.5
	Total	24	100.0	19	100.0
Arm position	Extended	6	22.2	8	33.3
	Both arms bent	14	51.9	7	29.2
	L straight, R bent	4	14.8	2	8.3
	R straight, L bent	3	11.1	7	29.2
	Total	27	100.0	24	100.0
Leg position	Extended	24	75.0	23	74.2
	Bent R	1	3.1	7	22.6
	Bent L	7	21.9	1	3.2
	Total	32	100.0	31	100.0
Coffin	Absent	30	75.0	35	72.9
	Possible	8	20.0	11	22.9
	Present	2	5.0	2	4.2
	Total	40	100.0	48	100.0
Stone inclusion	Absent	33	82.5	45	93.8
	Present	7	17.5	3	6.3
	Total	40	100.0	48	100.0
Barrow adjacency	Absent	38	95.0	48	100
	Present	2	5.0	0	0
	Total	40	100.0	48	100
Marker post	Absent	36	90.0	45	93.8
	Present	4	10.0	3	6.3
	Total	40	100.0	48	100.0
Iron Age feature alignment	Absent	30	75.0	40	83.3
	Present	10	25.0	8	16.7
	Total	40	100.0	48	100.0
Grave goods	Present	35	87.5	39	81.3
	Absent	5	12.5	9	18.8
	Total	40	100.0	48	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	0	0.0	21	43.8
	Absent	40	100.0	27	56.3
	Total	40	100.0	48	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	29	72.5	0	0.0
	Absent	11	27.5	48	100.0
	Total	40	100.0	48	100.0
Other burial	Present	6	15.0	18	37.5
	Absent	34	85.0	30	62.5
	Total	40	100.0	48	100.0

5 Finglesham

Table 5.1 and Table 5.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Finglesham burial population.

Table 5.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Finglesham.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave orientation	WSW	35	76.1	102	63.4
	WNW	10	21.7	45	28.0
	NNW	0	0.0	1	0.6
	SSE	0	0.0	1	0.6
	SSW	1	2.2	12	7.5
	Total		46	100.0	161
Body orientation	Supine	14	70.0	121	95.3
	R side	3	15.0	4	3.1
	L side	3	15.0	1	0.8
	Prone	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Total		20	100.0	127
Body position	Extended	18	85.7	130	94.9
	Flexed	2	9.5	5	3.6
	Crouched	1	4.8	2	1.5
	Total		21	100.0	137
Head position	Forward facing	8	66.7	37	43.0
	R facing	1	8.3	26	30.2
	L facing	3	25.0	15	17.4
	Upright facing	0	0.0	6	7.0
	Other	0	0.0	2	2.3
	Total		12	100.0	86
Arm position	Extended	4	33.3	46	46.9
	Both bent	3	25.0	21	21.4
	R straight, L bent	1	8.3	19	19.4
	R bent, L straight	4	33.3	12	12.2
	Total		12	100.0	98
Leg position	Extended	18	85.7	120	90.2
	Bent R	1	4.8	3	2.3
	Bent L	2	9.5	5	3.8
	R bent, L straight	0	0.0	1	0.8
	R straight, L bent	0	0.0	3	2.3
	Both bent inwards	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Total		21	100.0	133
Wooden furniture	Absent	30	65.2	93	57.8
	Present	16	34.8	68	42.2
	Total		46	100.0	161

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Coffin	Absent	34	73.9	112	69.6
	Present/possible	12	26.1	49	30.4
	Total	46	100.0	161	100.0
Horizontal board	Absent	42	91.3	145	90.0
	Present/possible	4	8.7	16	10.0
	Total	46	100.0	161	100.0
Side boards	Absent	46	100.0	159	98.8
	Present	0	0.0	2	1.2
	Total	46	100.0	161	100.0
Underboard	Absent	46	100.0	160	99.4
	Present	0	0.0	1	0.6
	Total	46	100.0	161	100.0
Flint	Absent	45	97.8	156	96.9
	Present	1	2.2	5	3.1
	Total	46	100.0	161	100.0
Post hole	Absent	44	95.7	154	95.7
	Present/possible	2	4.3	7	4.3
	Total	46	100.0	161	100.0
Marker post	Absent	45	97.8	151	93.8
	Present/possible	1	2.2	10	6.2
	Total	46	100.0	161	100.0
Ditch	Absent	43	93.5	153	95.0
	Present	3	6.5	9	5.6
	Total	46	100.0	161	100.0
Mound	Absent	46	100.0	155	96.3
	Present/possible	0	0	5	3.1
	Total	46	100	161	100.0
Chalk	Absent	46	100	158	98.1
	Present/possible	0	0	3	1.9
	Total	46	100	161	100.0
Grave goods	Present	27	58.7	117	72.7
	Absent	19	41.3	44	27.3
	Total	46	100.0	161	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	3	6.5	22	13.7
	Absent	43	93.5	139	86.3
	Total	46	100.0	161	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	5	10.9	32	19.9
	Absent	41	89.1	129	80.1
	Total	46	100.0	161	100.0
Other burial	Present	19	41.3	64	39.8
	Absent	27	58.7	97	60.2
	Total	46	100.0	161	100.0

Table 5.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Finglesham.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave orientation	WSW	53	72.6	42	53.2
	WNW	15	20.5	28	35.4
	SSE	1	1.4	0	0
	NNW	0	0.0	1	1.3
	SSW	4	5.5	8	10.1
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0
Body orientation	Supine	54	96.4	62	93.9
	R side	2	3.6	2	3.0
	L side	0	0.0	1	1.5
	Prone	0	0.0	1	1.5
	Total	56	100.0	66	100.0
Body position	Extended	62	96.9	64	92.8
	Flexed	2	3.1	3	4.3
	Crouched	0	0.0	2	2.9
	Total	64	100.0	69	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	23	57.5	14	30.4
	R facing	8	20.0	18	39.1
	L facing	7	17.5	8	17.4
	Upright facing	1	2.5	5	10.9
	Other	1	2.5	1	2.2
	Total	40	100.0	46	100.0
Arm position	Extended	20	45.5	26	48.1
	Both bent	9	20.5	12	22.2
	R straight, L bent	8	18.2	11	20.4
	R bent, L straight	7	15.9	5	9.3
	Total	44	100.0	54	100.0
Leg position	Extended	54	90.0	62	91.2
	Bent R	1	1.7	2	2.9
	Bent L	1	1.7	3	4.4
	R straight, L bent	3	5.0	1	1.5
	Both bent inwards	1	1.7	0	0.0
	Total	60	100.0	68	100.0
Wooden furniture	Absent	40	54.8	45	57.0
	Present	33	45.2	34	43.0
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0
Coffin	Absent	47	64.4	57	72.2
	Present/possible	26	35.6	22	27.8
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0
Horizontal board	Absent	67	91.8	69	87.3
	Present/possible	6	8.2	10	12.7
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0
Side boards	Absent	72	98.6	78	98.7
	Present	1	1.4	1	1.3
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0
Underboard	Absent	73	100.0		98.7
	Present	0	0	1	1.3
	Total	73	100	79	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Flint	Absent	70	95.9	77	97.5
	Present	3	4.1	2	2.5
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0
Post hole	Absent	71	97.3	75	94.9
	Present	2	2.7	4	5.1
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0
Marker post	Absent	69	94.5	76	96.2
	Present	4	5.5	3	3.8
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0
Ditch	Absent	67	91.8	77	97.5
	Present	6	8.2	2	2.5
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0
Mound	Absent	71	97.3	76	96.2
	Present/possible	2	2.7	3	3.8
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0
Chalk	Absent	72	98.6	77	97.5
	Present/possible	1	1.4	2	2.5
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0
Grave goods	Present	58	79.5	56	70.9
	Absent	15	20.5	23	29.1
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	1	1.4	21	26.6
	Absent	72	98.6	58	73.4
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	30	41.4	2	2.5
	Absent	43	58.9	77	97.5
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0
Other burial	Present	27	37.0	34	43.0
	Absent	46	63.0	45	57.0
	Total	73	100.0	79	100.0

6 Norton East Mill

Table 6.1 and Table 6.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Norton East Mill burial population.

Table 6.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Norton East Mill.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave orientation	S-N	4	20.0	20	36.4
	SE-NW	3	15.0	8	14.5
	SSE-NNW	12	60.0	18	32.7
	SSW-NNE	0	0.0	3	5.5
	N-S	1	5.0	2	3.6
	NNW-SSE	0	0.0	3	5.5
	W-E	0	0.0	1	1.8
	Total		20	100.0	55
Body orientation	Supine	9	50.0	27	45.0
	R side	3	16.7	12	20.0
	L side	4	22.2	13	21.7
	Prone	2	11.1	8	13.3
	Total	18	100.0	60	100.0
Body position	Extended	3	16.7	16	30.8
	Flexed	10	55.6	20	38.5
	Crouched	5	27.8	16	30.8
	Total	18	100.0	52	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	2	14.3	9	19.6
	Facing right	5	35.7	14	30.4
	Facing left	4	28.6	18	39.1
	Downward facing	0	0.0	4	8.7
	Upright facing	3	21.4	1	2.2
	Total	14	100.0	46	100.0
Arm position	Extended	2	14.3	6	14.6
	Both bent	9	64.3	22	53.7
	R straight, L bent	2	14.3	6	14.6
	L straight, R bent	1	7.1	7	17.1
	Total	14	100.0	41	100.0
Leg position	Extended	4	20.0	13	25.0
	Bent R	6	30.0	24	46.2
	Bent L	9	45.0	12	23.1
	R straight, L bent	0	0.0	2	3.8
	Other	1	5.0	1	1.9
	Total	20	100.0	52	100.0
Grave goods	Present	26	74.3	58	86.6
	Absent	9	25.7	9	13.4
	Total	35	100.0	67	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	1	2.9	9	13.4
	Absent	34	97.1	58	86.6
	Total	35	100.0	67	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	11	31.4	38	56.7
	Absent	24	68.6	29	43.3
	Total	35	100.0	67	100.0
Other burial	Present	14	40.0	11	16.4
	Absent	21	60.0	56	83.6
	Total	35	100.0	67	100.0

Table 6.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Norton East Mill.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave orientation	S-N	9	37.5	2	18.2
	SE-NW	6	25.0	1	9.1
	SSE-NNW	6	25.0	4	36.4
	SSW-NNE	0	0.0	3	27.3
	N-S	1	4.2	0	0
	NNW-SSE	1	4.2	1	9.1
	W-E	1	4.2	0	0
	Total	24	100.0	11	100
Body orientation	Supine	11	42.3	6	46.2
	Right side	4	15.4	4	30.8
	Left side	9	34.6	0	0.0
	Prone	2	7.7	3	23.1
	Total	26	100.0	13	100.0
Body position	Extended	8	33.3	4	30.8
	Flexed	5	20.8	8	61.5
	Crouched	11	45.8	1	7.7
	Total	24	100.0	13	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	5	22.7	2	20.0
	Facing right	6	27.3	4	40.0
	Facing left	9	40.9	2	20.0
	Upright facing	1	4.5	2	20.0
	Downward facing	1	4.5	0	0.0
	Total	22	100.0	10	100.0
Arm position	Extended	1	5.9	2	20.0
	Both bent	12	70.6	4	40.0
	R straight, L bent	2	11.8	2	20.0
	L straight, R bent	2	11.8	2	20.0
	Total	17	100.0	10	100.0
Leg position	Extended	7	29.2	3	23.1
	Bent R	11	45.8	6	46.2
	Bent L	4	16.7	3	23.1
	R straight, L bent	1	4.2	1	7.7
	Other	1	4.2	0.0	0
	Total	24	100.0	13.0	100
Grave goods	Present	24	88.9	10	76.9
	Absent	3	11.1	3	23.1
	Total	27	100.0	13	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	0	0.0	5	38.5
	Absent	27	100	8	61.5
	Total	27	100.0	13	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	21	77.8	2	15.4
	Absent	6	22.2	11	84.6
	Total	27	100.0	13	100.0
Other burial	Present	3	11.1	3	23.1
	Absent	24	88.9	10	76.9
	Total	27	100.0	13	100.0

7 St. Anne's Hill

Table 7.1 and Table 7.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the St. Anne's Hill burial population.

Table 7.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at St. Anne's Hill.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Body orientation	Supine	14	82.4	119	96.0
	R side	3	17.6	2	1.6
	L side	0	0.0	3	2.4
	Total	17	100.0	124	100.0
Body position	Extended	13	61.9	110	89.4
	Flexed	7	33.3	8	6.5
	Crouched	1	4.8	1	0.8
	Other	0	0.0	4	3.3
	Total	21	100.0	123	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	1	9.1	11	19.0
	R facing	7	63.6	27	46.6
	L facing	3	27.3	20	34.5
	Total	11	100.0	58	100.0
Arm position	Extended	4	36.4	36	36.0
	Both bent	4	36.4	29	29.0
	R straight, L bent	0	0.0	17	17.0
	R bent, L straight	3	27.3	18	18.0
	Total	11	100.0	100	100.0
Leg position	Extended	12	60.0	108	87.1
	Bent R	8	40.0	6	4.8
	Bent L	0	0.0	4	3.2
	R bent, L straight	0	0.0	1	0.8
	R straight, L bent	0	0.0	4	3.2
	Both bent outward	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Total	20	100.0	124	100.0
Shroud	Absent	42	100.0	143	98.6
	Present	0	0.0	2	1.4
	Total	42	100.0	145	100.0
Stone inclusion	Absent	40	95.2	138	95.2
	Present	2	4.8	7	4.8
	Total	42	100.0	145	100.0
Tumulus	Absent	42	100.0	143	98.6
	Present	0	0.0	2	1.4
	Total	42	100.0	145	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Covered with stones	Absent	41	97.6	145	100.0
	Present	1	2.4	0	0.0
	Total	42	100.0	145	100.0
Stone lining	Absent	41	97.6	140	96.6
	Present	1	2.4	5	3.4
	Total	42	100.0	145	100.0
Shallow grave	Absent	41	97.6	140	96.6
	Present	1	2.4	5	3.4
	Total	42	100.0	145	100.0
Deep grave	Absent	42	100.0	139	95.9
	Present	0	0.0	6	4.1
	Total	42	100.0	145	100.0
Grave goods	Present	23	54.8	100	69.0
	Absent	19	45.2	45	31.0
	Total	42	100.0	145	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	4	9.5	23	15.9
	Absent	38	90.5	122	84.1
	Total	42	100.0	145	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	8	19.0	21	14.5
	Absent	34	81.0	124	85.5
	Total	42	100.0	145	100.0
Other burial	Present	11	26.2	56	38.6
	Absent	31	73.8	89	61.4
	Total	42	100.0	145	100.0

Table 7.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at St. Anne's Hill.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Body orientation	Supine	25	100	36	94.7
	R side	0	0	1	2.6
	L side	0	0	1	2.6
	Total	25	100	38	100.0
Body position	Extended	23	92.0	34	89.5
	Flexed	0	0.0	2	5.3
	Other	2	8.0	2	5.3
	Total	25	100.0	38	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	2	15.4	4	20.0
	R facing	5	38.5	9	45.0
	L facing	6	46.2	7	35.0
	Total	13	100.0	20	100.0
Arm position	Extended	8	36.4	13	39.4
	Both arms bent	6	27.3	6	18.2
	R straight, L bent	2	9.1	8	24.2
	R bent, L straight	6	27.3	6	18.2
	Total	22	100.0	33	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Leg position	Extended	21	87.5	34	89.5
	Bent R	0	0.0	2	5.3
	Bent L	0	0.0	1	2.6
	R bent, L straight	1	4.2	0	0.0
	R straight, L bent	2	8.3	0	0.0
	Both bent outwards	0	0.0	1	2.6
	Total	24	100.0	38	100.0
Shroud	Absent	23	92.0	39	100.0
	Present	2	8.0	0	0.0
	Total	25	100.0	39	100.0
Stone inclusion	Absent	25	100.0	36	92.3
	Present	0	0.0	3	7.7
	Total	25	100.0	39	100.0
Tumulus	Absent	25	100.0	37	94.9
	Present	0	0.0	2	5.1
	Total	25	100.0	39	100.0
Stone lining	Absent	25	100.0	38	97.4
	Present	0	0.0	1	2.6
	Total	25	100.0	39	100.0
Deep grave	Absent	22	88.0	36	92.3
	Present	3	12.0	3	7.7
	Total	25	100.0	39	100.0
Grave goods	Present	17	68.0	29	74.4
	Absent	8	32.0	10	25.6
	Total	25	100.0	39	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	0	0.0	14	35.9
	Absent	25	100.0	25	64.1
	Total	25	100.0	39	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	7	28.0	1	2.6
	Absent	18	72.0	38	97.4
	Total	25	100.0	39	100.0
Other burial	Present	10	40.0	14	35.9
	Absent	15	60.0	25	64.1
	Total	25	100.0	39	100.0

8 Watchfield

Table 8.1 and Table 8.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Watchfield burial population.

Table 8.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Watchfield.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave orientation	W-E	3	23.1	5	20.0
	S-N	9	69.2	19	76.0
	SW-NE	1	7.7	1	4.0
	Total	13	100	25	100.0
Grave shape	Sub-rectangular	3	42.9	12	92.3
	Oval	2	28.6	0	0.0
	Rectangular	2	28.6	1	7.7
	Total	7	100.0	13	100.0
Body orientation	Supine	6	85.7	16	84.2
	R side	1	14.3	1	5.3
	L side	0	0.0	1	5.3
	Prone	0	0.0	1	5.3
	Total	7	100.0	19	100.0
Body position	Extended	5	83.3	15	83.3
	Flexed	1	16.7	2	11.1
	Crouched	0	0.0	1	5.6
	Total	6	100.0	18	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	0	0.0	1	11.1
	R facing	2	66.7	2	22.2
	L facing	1	33.3	6	66.7
	Total	3	100.0	9	100.0
Arm position	Extended	1	25.0	5	35.7
	Both bent	1	25.0	6	42.9
	L straight, R bent	1	25.0	1	7.1
	R straight, L bent	1	25.0	2	14.3
	Total	4	100.0	14	100.0
Leg position	Extended	5	83.3	14	77.8
	Bent R	1	16.7	1	5.6
	Bent L	0	0	3	16.7
	Total	6	100.0	18	100.0
Stone inclusions	Absent	14	93.3	23	85.2
	Present	1	6.7	4	14.8
	Total	15	100.0	27	100.0
Coffin	Absent	13	86.7	27	100.0
	Possible	2	13.3	0	0.0
	Total	15	100.0	27	100.0
Marker post	Absent	13	86.7	27	100.0
	Possible	2	13.3	0	0.0
	Total	15	100.0	27	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave goods	Present	4	26.7	25	92.6
	Absent	11	73.3	2	7.4
	Total	15	100.0	27	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	0	0.0	8	29.6
	Absent	15	100.0	19	70.4
	Total	15	100.0	27	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	2	13.3	12	44.4
	Absent	13	86.7	15	55.6
	Total	15	100.0	27	100.0
Other burial	Present	2	13.3	5	18.5
	Absent	13	86.7	22	81.5
	Total	15	100.0	27	100.0

Table 8.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Watchfield.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave orientation	W-E	1	10.0	2	18.2
	S-N	9	90.0	8	72.7
	SW-NE	0	0	1	9.1
	Total	10	100.0	11	100.0
Grave shape	Sub-rectangular	5	83.3	6	100.0
	Rectangular	1	16.7	0	0.0
	Total	6	100.0	6	100.0
Body orientation	Supine	9	90.0	6	75.0
	Right side	1	10.0	0	0.0
	L side	0	0.0	1	12.5
	Prone	0	0.0	1	12.5
	Total	10	100.0	8	100.0
Body position	Extended	8	88.9	6	75.0
	Flexed	1	11.1	1	12.5
	Crouched	0	0.0	1	12.5
	Total	9	100.0	8	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	1	25.0	0	0.0
	Right facing	1	25.0	0	0.0
	Left facing	2	50.0	4	100.0
	Total	4	100.0	4	100.0
Arm position	Extended	1	20.0	4	50.0
	Both arms bent	2	40.0	3	37.5
	L straight, R bent	1	20.0	0	0.0
	R straight, L bent	1	20.0	1	12.5
	Total	5	100.0	8	100.0
Leg position	Extended	7	87.5	6	66.7
	Bent R	1	12.5	0	0.0
	Bent L	0	0.0	3	33.3
	Total	8	100.0	9	100.0
Stone inclusions	Absent	11	11.0	9	75.0
	Present	0	0.0	3	25.0
	Total	11	100.0	12	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave goods	Present	11	100.0	11	91.7
	Absent	0	0.0	1	8.3
	Total	11	100.0	12	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	0	0.0	8	66.7
	Absent	11	100.0	4	33.3
	Total	11	100.0	12	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	9	81.8	0	0.0
	Absent	2	18.2	12	100.0
	Total	11	100.0	12	100.0
Other burial	Present	2	18.2	3	25.0
	Absent	9	81.8	9	75.0
	Total	11	100.0	12	100.0

8.1 Watchfield 67

One young adult male individual who was not skeletally physically impaired stood out as particularly distinguishable (WF-67). This individual was buried with a leather case which contained a copper-alloy balance beam from which two pans were suspended, two lead weights, a copper-alloy weight, a copper-alloy ingot (most likely used as a weight), and seven coins (one from Antioch, Syria). Grave good assemblages containing balance pans and/or weights have been found in 13 EAS graves throughout England (six from Kent, four from Oxfordshire, one from Gloucestershire, one from Northamptonshire, and one from Lincolnshire) (Scull 1990). Scull et al. (1992) state that the assemblage buried with WF-67 is more characteristic of Kent or the Merovingian empire, suggesting that perhaps WF-67 was not a local. Another possibility is that WF-67 was a local (perhaps an agent of a local or regional authority) who had the means to acquire foreign items (Scull et al. 1992). Although further investigation of WF-67's identity was not possible for this research, the grave good assemblage included in his burial highlights the contact between the Upper Thames Valley and Kent or the Continent in the EAS period.

9 Windmill Hill

Table 9.1 and Table 9.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Windmill Hill burial population.

Table 9.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Windmill Hill.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave orientation	WNW-ESE	14	70.0	40	75.5
	W-E	0	0.0	2	3.8
	WSW-ENE	3	15.0	6	11.3
	SSE-NNW	0	0.0	1	1.9
	SSW-NNE	1	5.0	0	0.0
	ESE-WNW	2	10.0	3	5.7
	ENE-WSW	0	0	1	1.9
	Total	20	100.0	53	100.0
Body orientation	Supine	9	56.3	26	66.7
	R side	4	25.0	3	7.7
	L side	3	18.8	8	20.5
	Prone	0	0.0	2	5.1
	Total	16	100.0	39	100.0
Body position	Extended	6	40.0	24	55.8
	Flexed	4	26.7	14	32.6
	Crouched	5	33.3	5	11.6
	Total	15	100.0	43	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	2	28.6	9	33.3
	R facing	4	57.1	11	40.7
	L facing	1	14.3	6	22.2
	Upright facing	0	0.0	1	3.7
	Total	7	100.0	27	100.0
Arm position	Extended	2	20.0	6	18.8
	Both bent	5	50.0	13	40.6
	R straight, L bent	2	20.0	8	25.0
	L straight, R bent	1	10.0	5	15.6
	Total	10	100.0	32	100.0
Leg position	Extended	5	35.7	20	50.0
	Bent R	5	35.7	7	17.5
	Bent L	3	21.4	13	32.5
	Both legs bent outward	1	7.1	0	0.0
	Total	14	100.0	40	100.0
Stone inclusion	Absent	15	75.0	46	80.7
	Present	5	25.0	11	19.3
	Total	20	100.0	57	100.0
Ring ditch	Absent	23	95.8	58	95.1
	Present	1	4.2	3	4.9
	Total	24	100.0	61	100.0
Grave goods	Absent	16	66.7	33	54.1
	Present	8	33.3	28	45.9
	Total	24	100.0	61	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Weapons burial	Present	0	0.0	1	1.6
	Absent	24	100.0	60	98.4
	Total	24	100.0	61	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	0	0.0	12	19.7
	Absent	24	100.0	49	80.3
	Total	24	100.0	61	100.0
Other burial	Present	8	33.3	15	24.6
	Absent	16	66.7	46	75.4
	Total	24	100.0	61	100.0

Table 9.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Windmill Hill.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave orientation	WNW-ESE	13	68.4	13	68.4
	W-E	1	5.3	1	5.3
	WSW-ENE	3	15.8	2	10.5
	SSE-NNW	1	5.3	0.0	0
	ESE-WNW	1	5.3	2.0	10.5
	ENE-WSW	0	0	1.0	5.3
	Total	19	100.0	19	100
Body orientation	Supine	9	52.9	13	76.5
	R side	1	5.9	2	11.8
	L side	6	35.3	1	5.9
	Prone	1	5.9	1	5.9
	Total	17	100.0	17	100.0
Body position	Extended	9	45.0	10	62.5
	Flexed	8	40.0	4	25.0
	Crouched	3	15.0	2	12.5
	Total	20	100.0	16	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	5	35.7	3	27.3
	R facing	6	42.9	5	45.5
	L facing	3	21.4	2	18.2
	Upright facing	0	0	1	9.1
	Total	14	100.0	11	100.0
Arm position	Extended	2	14.3	2	15.4
	Both bent	6	42.9	5	38.5
	R straight, L bent	4	28.6	3	23.1
	L straight, R bent	2	14.3	3	23.1
	Total	14	100.0	13	100.0
Leg position	Extended	7	38.9	7	50.0
	Bent R	3	16.7	4	28.6
	Bent L	8	44.4	3	21.4
	Total	18	100.0	14	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Stone inclusion	Absent	16	76.2	17	89.5
	Present	5	23.8	2	10.5
	Total	21	100.0	19	100.0
Ring ditch	Absent	22	100	18	90.0
	Present	0	0	2	10.0
	Total	22	100	20	100.0
Grave goods	Absent	8	36.4	11	55.0
	Present	14	63.6	9	45.0
	Total	22	100.0	20	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	0	0.0	1	5.0
	Absent	22	100.0	19	95.0
	Total	22	100.0	20	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	10	45.5	0	0.0
	Absent	12	54.5	20	100.0
	Total	22	100.0	20	100.0
Other burial	Present	4	18.2	8	40.0
	Absent	18	81.8	12	60.0
	Total	22	100.0	20	100.0

10 Worthy Park

Table 10.1 and Table 10.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Worthy Park burial population.

Table 10.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Worthy Park.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave orientation	NNE-SSW	0	0	2	2.9
	N-S	0	0	2	2.9
	SSE-NNW	2	7.1	4	5.8
	S-N	2	7.1	5	7.2
	SSW-NNE	4	14.3	9	13.0
	WSW-ENE	10	35.7	15	21.7
	W-E	0	0.0	4	5.8
	WNW-ESE	8	28.6	28	40.6
	ENE-WSW	2	7.1	0	0.0
	Total	28	100.0	69	100.0
Body orientation	Supine	11	68.8	59	90.8
	R side	1	6.3	4	6.2
	L side	4	25.0	0	0.0
	Prone	0	0.0	2	3.1
	Total	16	100.0	65	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Body position	Extended	13	81.3	56	84.8
	Flexed	1	6.3	9	13.6
	Crouched	2	12.5	1	1.5
	Total	16	100.0	66	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	4	30.8	22	39.3
	R facing	5	38.5	18	32.1
	L facing	3	23.1	8	14.3
	Upright facing	0	0	7	12.5
	Other	1	7.7	1	1.8
	Total	13	100.0	56	100.0
Arm position	Extended	3	30.0	21	36.8
	Both bent	3	30.0	13	22.8
	R straight, L bent	3	30.0	12	21.1
	R bent, L straight	1	10.0	11	19.3
	Total	10	100.0	57	100.0
Leg position	Extended	11	64.7	48	77.4
	Bent R	1	5.9	5	8.1
	Bent L	3	17.6	5	8.1
	R bent, L straight	1	5.9	3	4.8
	Other	1	5.9	1	1.6
	Total	17	100.0	62	100.0
Coffin	Absent	29	100	62	86.1
	Present	0	0	10	13.9
	Total	29	100	72	100.0
Stone inclusion	Absent	29	100	62	86.1
	Present	0	0	10	13.9
	Total	29	100	72	100.0
Marker post	Absent	29	100	71	98.6
	Present	0	0	1	1.4
	Total	29	100	72	100.0
Earthen pillow	Absent	29	100	70	97.2
	Present	0	0	2	2.8
	Total	29	100	72	100.0
Grave goods	Present	11	37.9	56	77.8
	Absent	18	62.1	16	22.2
	Total	29	100.0	72	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	1	3.4	16	22.2
	Absent	28	96.6	56	77.8
	Total	29	100.0	72	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	1	3.4	15	20.8
	Absent	28	96.6	57	79.2
	Total	29	100.0	72	100.0
Other burial	Present	9	31.0	24	33.3
	Absent	20	69.0	48	66.7
	Total	29	100.0	72	100.0

Table 10.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Worthy Park.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave orientation	NNE	2	5.3	0	0
	NS	2	5.3	0.0	0
	SSE	4	10.5	0.0	0
	SN	3	7.9	2	6.9
	SSW	3	7.9	5	17.2
	WSW	7	18.4	8	27.6
	WE	3	7.9	1	3.4
	WNW	14	36.8	13	44.8
	Total	38	100.0	29	100.0
Body orientation	Supine	32	91.4	26	89.7
	R side	2	5.7	2	6.9
	Prone	1	2.9	1	3.4
	Total	35	100.0	29	100.0
Body position	Extended	29	78.4	26	96.3
	Flexed	8	21.6	0	0.0
	Crouched	0	0	1	3.7
	Total	37	100.0	27	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	11	37.9	10	38.5
	R facing	7	24.1	11	42.3
	L facing	7	24.1	1	3.8
	Upright facing	3	10.3	4	15.4
	Other	1	3.4	0	0
	Total	29	100.0	26	100.0
Arm position	Extended	6	18.8	14	58.3
	Both bent	11	34.4	2	8.3
	R straight, L bent	9	28.1	3	12.5
	R bent, L straight	6	18.8	5	20.8
	Total	32	100.0	24	100.0
Leg position	Extended	22	64.7	25	96.2
	Bent R	4	11.8	1	3.8
	Bent L	4	11.8	0	0
	R bent, L straight	3	8.8	0.0	0
	Other	1	2.9	0.0	0
	Total	34	100.0	26	100.0
Coffin	Absent	34	89.5	27	84.4
	Present	4	10.5	5	15.6
	Total	38	100.0	32	100.0
Stone inclusion	Absent	34	89.5	31	96.9
	Present	4	10.5	1	3.1
	Total	38	100.0	32	100.0
Marker post	Absent	38	100	31	96.9
	Present	0	0	1	3.1
	Total	38	100	32	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Earthen pillow	Absent	38	100	30	93.8
	Present	0	0	2	6.3
	Total	38	100	32	100.0
Grave goods	Present	30	78.9	24	75.0
	Absent	8	21.1	8	25.0
	Total	38	100.0	32	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	0	0.0	17	53.1
	Absent	38	100.0	15	46.9
	Total	38	100.0	32	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	14	36.8	0	0.0
	Absent	24	63.2	32	100.0
	Total	38	100.0	32	100.0
Other burial	Present	16	42.1	7	21.9
	Absent	22	57.9	25	78.1
	Total	38	100.0	32	100.0

11 Bevis's Grave

Table 11.1 and Table 11.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Bevis's Grave burial population.

Table 11.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Bevis's Grave.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave orientation	WSW-ENE	9	64.3	54	87.1
	W-E	0	0.0	5	8.1
	WNW-ESE	3	21.4	3	4.8
	SSE-NNW	2	14.3	0	0
	Total	14	100.0	62	100.0
Body orientation	Supine	7	87.5	47	75.8
	R side	1	12.5	1	1.6
	L side	0	0.0	3	4.8
	Other	0	0	1	1.9
	Total	8	100.0	52	100.0
Body position	Extended	4	66.7	45	91.8
	Flexed	1	16.7	3	6.1
	Crouched	1	16.7	0	0.0
	Other	0	0.0	1	2.0
	Total	6	100.0	49	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Head position	Forward facing	3	50.0	6	22.2
	R facing	2	33.3	12	44.4
	L facing	1	16.7	9	33.3
	Total	6	100.0	27	100.0
Arm position	Extended	0	0.0	12	30.8
	Both bent	2	33.3	12	30.8
	R straight, L bent	2	33.3	9	23.1
	R bent, L straight	2	33.3	6	15.4
	Total	6	100.0	39	100.0
Leg position	Extended	3	50.0	45	90.0
	Bent R	2	33.3	0	0.0
	Bent L	0	0.0	3	6.0
	R straight, L bent	1	16.7	1	2.0
	R bent, L straight	0	0.0	1	2.0
	Total	6	100.0	50	100.0
Coffin	Absent	15	100.0	59	95.2
	Present	0	0.0	3	4.8
	Total	15	100.0	62	100.0
Stone inclusion	Absent	15	100.0	61	98.4
	Present	0	0.0	1	1.6
	Total	15	100.0	62	100.0
Marker post	Absent	15	100.0	60	96.8
	Present	0	0.0	2	3.2
	Total	15	100.0	62	100.0
Ledge	Absent	14	93.3	58	93.5
	Present	1	6.7	4	6.5
	Total	15	100.0	62	100.0
Grave goods	Present	3	20.0	17	27.4
	Absent	12	80.0	45	72.6
	Total	15	100.0	62	100.0

Table 11.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Bevis's Grave.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave orientation	WSW-ENE	17	94.4	11	91.7
	W-E	1	5.6	1	8.3
	Total	18	100.0	12	100.0
Body orientation	Supine	15	93.8	10	90.9
	R side	0	0	1	9.1
	L side	1	6.3	0	0
	Total	16	100.0	11	100.0
Body position	Extended	15	93.8	9	90.0
	Flexed	1	6.3	1	10.0
	Total	16	100.0	10	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Head position	Forward facing	2	18.2	2	28.6
	R facing	4	36.4	4	57.1
	L facing	5	45.5	1	14.3
	Total	11	100.0	7	100.0
Arm position	Extended	4	30.8	5	50.0
	Both bent	3	23.1	4	40.0
	R straight, L bent	3	23.1	1	10.0
	R bent, L straight	3	23.1	0	0
	Total	13	100.0	10	100.0
Leg position	Extended	15	93.8	8	88.9
	Bent L	1	6.3	1	11.1
	Total	16	100.0	9	100.0
Coffin	Absent	17	94.4	12	100
	Present	1	5.6	0	0
	Total	18	100.0	12	100
Stone inclusion	Absent	17	94.4	12	100
	Present	1	5.6	0	0
	Total	18	100.0	12	100
Ledge	Absent	16	88.9	12	100
	Present	2	11.1	0	0
	Total	18	100.0	12	100
Grave goods	Present	5	27.8	4	33.3
	Absent	13	72.2	8	66.7
	Total	18	100	12	100.0

12 Bishopsmill School

Table 12.1 and Table 12.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Bishopsmill School burial population.

Table 12.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Bishopsmill School.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave orientation	WNW-ESE	4	33.3	14	18.9
	W-E	3	25.0	18	24.3
	WSW-ENE	5	41.7	39	52.7
	E-W	0	0.0	1	1.4
	ENE-WSW	0	0.0	2	2.7
	Total		12	100.0	74

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Body orientation	Supine	3	60.0	43	82.7
	R side	0	0	3	5.8
	L side	2	40.0	5	9.6
	Prone	0	0	1	1.9
	Total	5	100.0	52	100.0
Body position	Extended	2	50.0	37	77.1
	Flexed	2	50.0	9	18.8
	Crouched	0	0	1	2.1
	Other	0	0	1	2.1
	Total	4	100.0	48	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	1	25.0	3	13.6
	R facing	1	25.0	7	31.8
	L facing	2	50.0	10	45.5
	Upright facing	0	0	2	9.1
	Total	4	100.0	22	100.0
Arm position	Extended	0	0	7	25.9
	Both bent	1	33.3	7	25.9
	R straight, L bent	1	33.3	7	25.9
	R bent, L straight	1	33.3	6	22.2
	Total	3	100.0	27	100.0
Leg position	Extended	1	20.0	36	73.5
	Bent R	0	0	4	8.2
	Bent L	3	60.0	7	14.3
	R bent, L straight	1	20.0	2	4.1
	Total	5	100.0	49	100.0
Chest burial	Absent	11	91.7	73	98.6
	Present	1	8.3	1	1.4
	Total	12	100.0	74	100.0

Table 12.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Bishopsmill School.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave orientation	WNW-ESE	5	29.4	7	36.8
	W-E	5	29.4	3	15.8
	WSW-ESE	7	41.2	9	47.4
	Total	17	100.0	19	100.0
Body orientation	Supine	11	73.3	14	82.4
	R side	1	6.7	2	11.8
	L side	3	20.0	1	5.9
	Total	15	100.0	17	100.0
Body position	Extended	11	73.3	12	80.0
	Flexed	3	20.0	3	20.0
	Other	1	6.7	0	0
	Total	15	100.0	15	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Head position	Forward facing	1	10.0	1	12.5
	R facing	3	30.0	2	25.0
	L facing	5	50.0	4	50.0
	Upright facing	1	10.0	1	12.5
	Total	10	100.0	8	100.0
Arm position	Extended	3	30.0	3	25.0
	Both bent	1	10.0	3	25.0
	R straight, L bent	3	30.0	4	33.3
	R bent, L straight	3	30.0	2	16.7
	Total	10	100.0	12	100.0
Leg position	Extended	11	73.3	12	80.0
	Bent R	1	6.7	2	13.3
	Bent L	2	13.3	1	6.7
	R straight, L bent	1	6.7	0	0
	Total	15	100.0	15	100.0
Chest burial	Absent	17	100	18	94.7
	Present	0	0	1	5.3
	Total	17	100	19	100.0

13 Burwell

Table 13.1 and Table 13.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Burwell burial population.

Table 13.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Burwell.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave orientation	NNE-SSW	2	4.1	0	0
	N-S	0	0	2	2.7
	NNW-SSE	1	2.0	0	0
	ENE-WSW	1	2.0	0	0
	S-N	3	6.1	2	2.7
	SSW-NNE	5	10.2	9	12.2
	SW-NE	1	2.0	1	1.4
	WSW-ENE	16	32.7	14	18.9
	W-E	5	10.2	6	8.1
	WNW-ESE	15	30.6	40	54.1
	Total	49	100.0	74	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Body orientation	Supine	35	92.1	55	75.3
	R side	2	5.3	6	8.2
	L side	1	2.6	6	8.2
	Prone	0	0	2	2.7
	Semi-prone	0	0	2	2.7
	Other	0	0	2	2.7
	Total	38	100.0	73	100.0
Body position	Extended	24	64.9	54	73.0
	Flexed	11	29.7	10	13.5
	Crouched	0	0	6	8.1
	Other	2	5.4	4	5.4
	Total	37	100	74	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	6	21.4	10	16.1
	R facing	10	35.7	27	43.5
	L facing	8	28.6	19	30.6
	Upright facing	4	14.3	5	8.1
	Decapitated	0	0.0	1	1.6
	Total	28	100.0	62	100.0
Arm position	Extended	8	23.5	28	38.9
	Both bent	15	44.1	25	34.7
	R straight, L bent	7	20.6	8	11.1
	R bent, L straight	4	11.8	11	15.3
	Total	34	100	72	100.0
Leg position	Extended	17	45.9	50	68.5
	Bent R	4	10.8	9	12.3
	Bent L	7	18.9	7	9.6
	R bent, L straight	3	8.1	3	4.1
	R straight, L bent	4	10.8	3	4.1
	Both bent outwards	2	5.4	0	0.0
	Other	0	0.0	1	1.4
	Total	37	100.0	73	100
Chalk covering	Absent	52	100.0	73	93.6
	Present	0	0.0	5	6.4
	Total	52	100.0	78	100.0
Pillow	Absent	50	96.2	77	98.7
	Present	2	3.8	1	1.3
	Total	52	100.0	78	100.0
Shelf around grave	Absent	52	100.0	77	98.7
	Present	0	0.0	1	1.3
	Total	52	100.0	78	100.0
Grave goods	Present	24	47.1	40	53.3
	Absent	27	52.9	35	46.7
	Total	51	100.0	75	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Weapons burial	Present	0	0.0	1	1.3
	Absent	51	100.0	74	94.9
	Total	51	100.0	75	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	3	5.9	6	8.0
	Absent	48	94.1	69	92.0
	Total	51	100.0	75	100.0
Other burial	Present	21	41.2	33	44.0
	Absent	30	58.8	42	56.0
	Total	51	100.0	75	100.0

Table 13.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Burwell.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave orientation	N-S	2	6.9	0	0
	S-N	1	3.4	1	2.6
	SSW-NNE	6	20.7	1	2.6
	SW-NE	1	3.4	0	0
	WSW-ENE	3	10.3	10	26.3
	W-E	1	3.4	4	10.5
	WNW-ESE	15	51.7	22	57.9
	Total	29	100.0	38	100.0
Body orientation	Supine	23	79.3	28	75.7
	Right side	3	10.3	2	5.4
	Left side	1	3.4	4	10.8
	Semi prone	2	6.9	1	2.7
	Other	0	0	2	5.4
	Total	29	100.0	37	100.0
Body position	Extended	21	72.4	28	75.7
	Flexed	4	13.8	6	16.2
	Crouched	2	6.9	2	5.4
	Other	2	6.9	1	2.7
	Total	29	100.0	37	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	4	15.4	6	18.8
	Right facing	11	42.3	13	40.6
	Left facing	8	30.8	10	31.3
	Upright facing	2	7.7	3	9.4
	Decapitated	1	3.8	0	0
	Total	26	100.0	32	100.0
Arm position	Extended	10	34.5	15	41.7
	Both arms bent	10	34.5	12	33.3
	R arm straight, L arm bent	4	13.8	4	11.1
	R arm bent, L arm straight	5	17.2	5	13.9
	Total	29	100.0	36	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Leg position	Extended	21	72.4	25	67.6
	Bent R	4	13.8	4	10.8
	Bent L	2	6.9	4	10.8
	R leg bent, L leg straight	1	3.4	2	5.4
	R leg straight, L leg bent	1	3.4	1	2.7
	Other	0	0	1	2.7
	Total	29	100.0	37	100.0
Chalk covering	Absent	31	100	34	87.2
	Present	0	0	5	12.8
	Total	31	100	39	100.0
Pillow	Absent	39	100	30	96.8
	Present	0	0	1	3.2
	Total	39	100	31	100.0
Shelf around grave	Absent	31	100	38	97.4
	Present	0	0	1	2.6
	Total	31	100	39	100.0
Grave goods	Present	21	72.4	15	39.5
	Absent	8	27.6	23	60.5
	Total	29	100.0	38	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	0	0.9	1	2.6
	Absent	29	100.0	37	97.4
	Total	29	100.0	38	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	5	17.2	0	0.0
	Absent	24	82.8	38	100.0
	Total	29	100.0	38	100.0
Other burial	Present	16	55.2	14	36.8
	Absent	13	44.8	24	63.2
	Total	29	100.0	38	100.0

14 Staunch Meadow

The below tables regarding frequency of funerary treatment types include only those individuals from Cemetery 1. Table 14.1 and compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Staunch Meadow Cemetery 1 burial population.

Table 14.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Staunch Meadow Cemetery 1.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave orientation	WSW-ENE	15	78.9	91	94.8
	W-E	0	0	1	1.0
	WNW-ESE	4	21.1	4	4.2
	Total	19	100.0	96	100.0
Body orientation	Supine	12	100.0	81	100.0
	Total	12	100.0	81	100.0
Body position	Extended	9	90.0	74	98.7
	Flexed	1	10.0	1	1.3
	Total	10	100.0	75	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	1	14.3	7	14.9
	R facing	3	42.9	24	51.1
	L facing	3	42.9	16	34.0
	Total	7	100.0	47	100.0
Arm position	Extended	1	25.0	13	32.5
	Both bent	1	25.0	11	27.5
	R straight, L bent	1	25.0	9	22.5
	R bent, L straight	1	25.0	7	17.5
	Total	4	100.0	40	100.0
R arm position	Extended	3	42.9	28	52.8
	Bent across pelvis/hip	3	42.9	21	39.6
	Bent across abdomen	0	0.0	2	3.8
	Bent across chest	1	14.3	2	3.8
	Total	7	100.0	53	100.0
L arm position	Extended	2	40.0	25	46.3
	Bent across pelvis/hip	3	60.0	23	42.6
	Bent across abdomen	0	0.0	2	3.7
	Bent across chest	0	0.0	3	5.6
	Bent outward	0	0.0	1	1.9
	Total	5	100.0	54	100.0
Leg position	Extended	11	91.7	75	96.2
	Bent R	1	8.3	1	1.3
	R straight, L bent	0	0	2	2.6
	Total	12	100.0	78	100.0
Coffin	Absent	30	100.0	102	89.5
	Present	0	0	12	10.5
	Total	30	100.0	114	100.0
Chest	Absent	30	100.0	112	98.2
	Present	0	0.0	2	1.8
	Total	30	100.0	114	100.0
Grave goods	Absent	27	90.0	99	86.8
	Present	3	10.0	15	13.2
	Total	30	100.0	114	100.0

Table 14.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Staunch Meadow Cemetery 1.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave orientation	WSW-ENE	31	91.2	45	100.0
	W-E	1	2.9	0	0
	WNW-ESE	2	5.9	0	0
	Total	34	100.0	45	100
Body orientation	Supine	31	100	38	100
	Total	31	100	38	100
Body position	Extended	29	96.7	35	100
	Flexed	1	3.3	0	0
	Total	30	100.0	35	100
Head position	Forward facing	4	22.2	1	4.3
	R facing	10	55.6	11	47.8
	L facing	4	22.2	11	47.8
	Total	18	100.0	23	100.0
Arm position	Extended	6	42.9	4	20.0
	Both bent	4	28.6	5	25.0
	R straight, L bent	3	21.4	5	25.0
	R bent, L straight	1	7.1	6	30.0
	Total	14	100.0	20	100.0
R arm position	Extended	13	65.0	11	40.7
	Bent across pelvis/hip	7	35.0	12	44.4
	Bent across abdomen	0	0	2	7.4
	Bent across chest	0	0	2	7.4
	Total	20	100.0	27	100.0
L arm position	Extended	11	52.4	11	45.8
	Bent across pelvis/hip	8	38.1	9	37.5
	Bent across abdomen	2	9.5	0	0.0
	Bent across chest	0	0	3	12.5
	Bent outward	0	0	1	4.2
	Total	21	100.0	24	100.0
Leg position	Extended	29	93.5	34	97.1
	Bent L	1	3.2	0	0
	R straight, L leg bent	1	3.2	1	2.9
	Total	31	100	35	100.0
Coffin	Absent	37	92.5	45	86.5
	Present	3	7.5	7	13.5
	Total	40	100.0	52	100.0
Chest	Absent	39	97.5	51	98.1
	Present	1	2.5	1	1.9
	Total	40	100.0	52	100.0
Grave goods	Absent	34	85.0	44	84.6
	Present	6	15.0	8	15.4
	Total	40	100.0	52	100.0

15 Water Lane

Table 15.1 and Table 15.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Water Lane burial population.

Table 15.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Water Lane.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave shape	Sub-rectangular	5	50.0	25	58.1
	Sub-oval	4	40.0	10	23.3
	Rectangular	0	0	2	4.7
	Oval	1	10.0	4	9.3
	Pentagonal	0	0.0	1	2.3
	Irregular	0	0.0	1	2.3
	Total	10	100.0	43	100.0
Grave orientation	ENE-WSW	0	0.0	2	4.9
	SSE-NNW	3	30.0	15	36.6
	S-N	1	10.0	2	4.9
	SSW-NNE	3	30.0	12	29.3
	WSW-ENE	2	20.0	7	17.1
	WNW-ESE	0	0.0	2	4.9
	NNW-SSE	1	10.0	1	2.4
Total	10	100.0	41	100.0	
Body orientation	Supine	5	71.4	30	76.9
	R side	0	0.0	3	7.7
	L side	2	28.6	6	15.4
	Total	7	100.0	39	100.0
Body position	Extended	4	57.1	27	75.0
	Flexed	1	14.3	7	19.4
	Crouched	2	28.6	2	5.6
	Total	7	100.0	36	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	2	28.6	11	35.5
	Facing R	2	28.6	10	32.3
	Facing L	3	42.9	9	29.0
	Other	0	0.0	1	3.2
	Total	7	100.0	31	100.0
Arm position	Extended	0	0.0	6	17.6
	Both bent	5	100.0	14	41.2
	R straight, L bent	0	0.0	8	23.5
	L straight, R bent	0	0.0	6	17.6
	Total	5	100.0	34	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Leg position	Extended	2	33.3	16	50.0
	Bent R			3	9.4
	Bent L	3	50.0	5	15.6
	R straight, L bent	0	0.0	6	18.8
	L straight, R bent	1	16.7	2	6.3
	Total	6	100.0	32	100.0
Grave goods	Present	5	50.0	34	79.1
	Absent	5	50.0	9	20.9
	Total	10	100.0	43	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	0	0.0	6	14.0
	Absent	10	100.0	37	86.0
	Total	10	100.0	43	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	2	20.0	9	20.9
	Absent	8	80.0	34	79.1
	Total	10	100.0	43	100.0
Other burial	Present	3	30.0	19	44.2
	Absent	7	70.0	24	55.8
	Total	10	100.0	43	100.0

Table 15.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Water Lane.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave shape	Sub-rectangular	11	68.8	11	50.0
	Sub-oval	4	25.0	5	22.7
	Rectangular	0	0	2	9.1
	Oval	0	0	3	13.6
	Irregular	0	0	1	4.5
	Pentagonal	1	6.3	0	0
	Total	16	100.0	22	100
Grave orientation	ENE-WSW	2	12.5	0	0
	SSE-NNW	5	31.3	9	42.9
	S-N	1	6.3	0	0
	SSW-NNE	5	31.3	6	28.6
	WSW-ENE	2	12.5	4	19.0
	WNW-ESE	1	6.3	1	4.8
	NNW-SSE	0	0	1	4.8
	Total	16	100.0	21	100
Body orientation	Supine	11	78.6	17	81.0
	R side	2	14.3	1	4.8
	L side	1	7.1	3	14.3
	Total	14	100.0	21	100.0
Body position	Extended	10	83.3	16	76.2
	Flexed	2	16.7	4	19.0
	Crouched	0	0	1	4.8
	Total	12	100.0	21	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Head position	Forward facing	3	25.0	4	28.6
	Facing R	5	41.7	5	35.7
	Facing L	3	25.0	5	35.7
	Other	1	8.3	0	0
	Total	12	100.0	14	100.0
Arm position	Extended	1	8.3	4	21.1
	Both bent	6	50.0	8	42.1
	R straight, L bent	3	25.0	4	21.1
	L straight, R bent	2	16.7	3	15.8
	Total	12	100.0	19	100.0
Leg position	Extended	8	72.7	8	42.1
	Bent R	1	9.1	2	10.5
	Bent L	0	0	3	15.8
	R straight, L bent	2	18.2	4	21.1
	L straight, R bent	0	0	2	10.5
	Total	11	100.0	19	100.0
Grave goods	Present	14	87.5	17	77.3
	Absent	2	12.5	5	22.7
	Total	16	100.0	22	100.0
Weapons burial	Present	0	0.0	6	27.3
	Absent	16	100.0	16	72.7
	Total	16	100.0	22	100.0
Jewellery burial	Present	7	43.8	0	0.0
	Absent	9	56.3	22	100.0
	Total	16	100.0	22	100.0
Other burial	Present	7	43.8	11	50.0
	Absent	9	56.3	11	50.0
	Total	16	100.0	22	100.0

16 Black Gate

Table 16.1 and Table 16.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Black Gate burial population.

Table 16.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Black Gate.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Body orientation and position	Supine, extended	118	67.0	269	69.5
	Flexed, R or L side	3	1.7	2	0.5
	R side, extended	46	26.1	86	22.2
	L side, extended	5	2.8	18	4.7
	Prone, extended	4	2.3	12	3.1
	Total	176	100.0	387	100.0
Head position	Facing upright	25	42.4	50	31.4
	Facing downward	1	1.7	5	3.1
	Facing L	3	5.1	27	17.0
	Facing R	30	50.8	77	48.4
	Total	59	100.0	159	100.0
Arm position (general)	Extended	15	26.8	26	16.4
	Both bent	33	58.9	78	49.1
	R straight, L bent	7	12.5	40	25.2
	R bent, L straight	1	1.8	14	8.8
	Both extended behind back	0	0	1	0.6
	Total	56	100.0	159	100
Arm position (detailed)	Extended	11	19.6	16	10.1
	Extended along front of body	4	7.1	10	6.3
	Extended behind back	0	0.0	1	0.6
	Both bent to pelvis	25	44.6	60	37.7
	Both bent to waist	0	0.0	7	4.4
	Both bent to chest	1	1.8	2	1.3
	Both bent slightly in front of body	5	8.9	9	5.7
	Both held tightly to chest	2	3.6	0	0.0
	R straight, L bent to pelvis	5	8.9	26	16.4
	R straight, L bent to waist	1	1.8	10	6.3
	L straight, R bent to pelvis	1	1.8	14	8.8
	L straight, R bent to waist	0	0.0	4	2.5
	L straight, R bent to chest	1	1.8	0	0.0
	Total	56	100.0	159	100.0
Leg position (general)	Extended	44	75.9	156	89.1
	Bent R	12	20.7	11	6.3
	Bent L	0	0.0	5	2.9
	R straight, L bent	2	3.4	3	1.7
	Total	58	100	175	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Leg position (detailed)	Fully extended, knees and feet apart	14	24.1	32	18.3
	Fully extended, knees and ankles together	18	31.0	82	46.9
	Fully extended, knees together and feet apart	3	5.2	0	0.0
	Fully extended, knees apart and feet together	8	13.8	35	20.0
	Lower legs crossed	1	1.7	7	4.0
	Both flexed/bowed to L	0	0.0	5	2.9
	Both flexed/bowed to R	12	20.7	11	6.3
	R straight, L bent	2	3.4	3	1.7
	Total	58	100.0	175	100.0
Grave type	Plain	150	82.0	335	87.5
	Coffin	32	17.5	43	11.2
	Chest	0	0	2	0.5
	Stone cist	0	0	2	0.5
	Rubble cist	1	0.5	1	0.3
	Total	183	100.0	383	100.0
Stone inclusions	Absent	174	95.1	377	98.4
	On the sides	7	3.8	3	0.8
	Beneath	1	0.5	1	0.3
	Beneath/behind/sides	1	0.5	2	0.5
	Total	183	100	383	100.0

Table 16.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Black Gate.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Body orientation and position	Supine, extended	92	62.6	105	69.1
	Flexed, R or L side	1	0.7	1	0.7
	R side, extended	41	27.9	32	21.1
	L side, extended	9	6.1	7	4.6
	Prone, extended	4	2.7	7	4.6
	Total	147	100.0	152	100.0
Head position	Facing upright	23	31.1	26	32.1
	Facing downward	0	0	5	6.2
	Facing L	14	18.9	11	13.6
	Facing R	37	50.0	39	48.1
	Total	74	100.0	81	100.0
Arm position (general)	Extended	12	16.2	13	16.0
	Both bent	33	44.6	45	55.6
	R straight, L bent	22	29.7	17	21.0
	R bent, L straight	7	9.5	5	6.2
	Both extended behind back	0	0	1	1.2
	Total	74	100	81	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Arm position (detailed)	Extended	6	8.1	9	11.1
	Extended along front of body	6	8.1	4	4.9
	Extended behind back	0	0.0	1.0	1.2
	Both bent to pelvis	21	28.4	39	48.1
	Both bent to waist	5	6.8	2	2.5
	Both bent to chest	2	2.7	0.0	0
	Both bent slightly in front of body	5	6.8	4	4.9
	R straight, L bent to pelvis	13	17.6	12	14.8
	R straight, L bent to waist	6	8.1	4	4.9
	L straight, R bent to pelvis	7	9.5	5	6.2
	L straight, R bent to waist	3	4.1	1	1.2
	Total		74	100.0	81
Leg position (general)	Extended	70	85.4	70	92.1
	Bent R	9	11.0	1	1.3
	Bent L	3	3.7	2	2.6
	R straight, L bent	0	0	3	3.9
	Total	82	100.0	76	100.0
Leg position (detailed)	Fully extended, knees and feet apart	16	19.5	13	17.1
	Fully extended, knees and ankles together	35	42.7	41	53.9
	Fully extended, knees apart and feet together	16	19.5	12	15.8
	Lower legs crossed	3	3.7	4	5.3
	Both flexed/bowed to L	3	3.7	2	2.6
	Both flexed/bowed to R	9	11.0	1	1.3
	R straight, L bent	0	0	3	3.9
	Total	82	100.0	76	100
Grave type	Plain	114	79.2	135	90.0
	Coffin	28	19.4	12	8.0
	Chest	1	0.7	1	0.7
	Rubble cist	1	0.7	0	0.0
	Stone cist	0	0	2	1.3
	Total	144	100.0	150	100.0
Stone inclusions	Absent	139	96.5	149	99.3
	On the sides	3	2.1	0	0
	Beneath	1	0.7	0	0
	Beneath/behind/sides	1	0.7	1	0.7
	Total	144	100.0	150	100.0

17 Elstow Abbey

Table 17.1 and Table 17.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Elstow Abbey burial population.

Table 17.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Elstow Abbey.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Body orientation	Supine	10	100	57	100
	Total	10	100	57	100
Body position	Extended	8	100	37	100
	Total	8	100	37	100
Head position	Forward facing	4	100	14	53.8
	R facing	0	0	5	19.2
	L facing	0	0	5	19.2
	Upright facing	0	0	2	7.7
	Total	4	100	26	100.0
Arm position	Extended	3	100	15	57.7
	Both bent	0	0	6	23.1
	R straight, L bent	0	0	3	11.5
	R bent, L straight	0	0	2	7.7
	Total	3	100	26	100.0
Leg position	Extended	10	100	38	100.0
	Total	10	100	38	100.0
Coffin	Absent	34	97.1	148	99.3
	Present	1	2.9	1	0.7
	Total	35	100.0	149	100.0
Stone inclusion	Absent	35	100.0	148	99.3
	Present	0	0.0	1	0.7
	Total	35	100.0	149	100.0
Grave goods	Absent	35	100.0	144	96.6
	Present	0	0.0	5	3.4
	Total	35	100.0	149	100.0

Table 17.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Elstow Abbey.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Body orientation	Supine	16	100	31	100
	Total	16	100	31	100
Body position	Extended	9	100	20	100
	Total	9	100	20	100

Head position	Forward facing	4	57.1	5	35.7
	R facing	2	28.6	3	21.4
	L facing	1	14.3	4	28.6
	Upright facing	0	0.0	2	14.3
	Total	7	100.0	14	100.0
Arm position	Extended	5	71.4	7	53.8
	Both bent	0	0.0	4	30.8
	R straight, L bent	2	28.6	0	0.0
	R bent, L straight	0	0.0	2	15.4
	Total	7	100.0	13	100.0
Leg code	Extended	9	100.0	21	100.0
	Total	9	100.0	21	100.0
Coffin	Absent	36	100.0	75	98.7
	Present	0	0.0	1	1.3
	Total	36	100.0	76	100.0
Grave goods	Absent	34	94.4	75	98.7
	Present	2	5.6	1	1.3
	Total	36	100.0	76	100.0

18 Priory Orchard

Table 18.1 compares the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between males and females in the Priory Orchard analysed sample (N=121, see Appendix 1 Section 18.2 for more detail). Non-adults and adults were not compared as there were only four non-adults analysed.

Table 18.1- Funerary treatment comparison between the males and females at Priory Orchard from the analysed burial population (N=121).

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Body orientation	Supine	25	100	41	100
	Total	25	100	41	100
Body position	Extended	25	100	36	100
	Total	25	100	36	100

Head position	Forward facing	5	38.5	11	44.0
	R facing	4	30.8	5	20.0
	L facing	4	30.8	9	36.0
	Total	13	100.0	25	100.0
Arm position	Extended	9	56.3	11	44.0
	Both bent	3	18.8	3	12.0
	R straight, L bent	4	25.0	5	20.0
	R bent, L straight	4	25.0	6	24.0
	Total	16	100.0	25	100.0
R arm position	Extended	13	65.0	23	71.9
	Bent over pelvis	7	35.0	8	25.0
	Bent over abdomen	0	0	1	3.1
	Total	20	100.0	32	100.0
L arm position	Extended	14	82.4	18	64.3
	Bent over pelvis	3	17.6	9	32.1
	Bent over abdomen	0	0	1	3.6
	Total	17	100.0	28	100.0
Leg position	Extended	22	100	33	100
	Total	22	100	33	100
Stone inclusion	Absent	26	78.8	49	87.5
	Present	7	21.2	7	12.5
	Total	33	100.0	56	100.0
Stones around head (general)	Absent	27	81.8	51	91.1
	Present	6	18.2	5	8.9
	Total	33	100	56	100.0
Other stone	Absent	32	97.0	54	96.4
	Present	1	3.0	2	3.6
	Total	33	100.0	56	100.0
Deliberate placement of charnel	Absent	31	93.9	54	96.4
	Present	2	6.1	2	3.6
	Total	33	100.0	56	100.0
Ash inclusion	Absent	31	93.9	51	91.1
	Present	2	6.1	5	8.9
	Total	33	100.0	56	100.0
Grave goods	Absent	30	90.9	52	92.9
	Present	3	9.1	4	7.1
	Total	33	100.0	56	100.0

19 Raunds

Table 19.1 and Table 19.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the Raunds burial population.

Table 19.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at Raunds.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Grave orientation	WSW-ENE	35	27.3	47	27.5
	W-E	6	4.7	4	2.3
	WNW-ESE	86	67.2	119	69.6
	SSW-NNE	0	0.0	1	0.6
	ENE-WSW	1	0.8	0	0.0
	Total	128	100.0	171	100.0
Body position	Parallel sided	17	23.9	49	34.0
	Non-parallel	14	19.7	63	43.8
	Borderline parallel	40	56.3	32	22.2
	Total	71	100.0	144	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	28	68.3	40	37.7
	Upward facing	4	9.8	20	18.9
	R facing	3	7.3	19	17.9
	L facing	6	14.6	22	20.8
	Detached	0	0	5	4.7
	Total	41	100.0	106	100.0
Hand position	At sides	68	90.7	110	72.8
	Clasped	4	5.3	12	7.9
	Both on pelvis	3	4.0	3	2.0
	R pelvis + L side	0	0	16	10.6
	L pelvis + R side	0	0	10	6.6
	Total	75	100.0	151	100.0
Feet position	Together	65	95.6	124	86.7
	Apart	2	2.9	14	9.8
	Crossed	1	1.5	5	3.5
	Total	68	100.0	143	100.0
Grave type	Plain earth grave	117	67.2	122	62.9
	Coffin/possible coffin	50	28.7	54	27.9
	Partial stone-lined grave	3	1.7	6	3.1
	Stone lined grave	4	2.3	8	4.1
	Sarcophagus	0	0	4	2.1
	Total	174	100.0	194	100.0
Coffin	Absent	124	71.3	140	72.2
	Possible/present	50	28.7	54	27.8
	Total	174	100.0	194	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Stone inclusion	Absent	93	58.1	56	31.5
	Present	67	41.9	122	68.5
	Total	160	100.0	178	100.0
Stones on top of body	Absent	142	88.8	140	78.7
	Occasional	11	6.9	21	11.8
	Partial	1	0.6	10	5.6
	Complete	3	1.9	1	0.6
	Foot	3	1.9	6	3.4
	Total	160	100.0	178	100.0
Stones under body	Absent	154	96.3	164	92.1
	Complete	4	2.5	0	0
	Occasional	0	0.0	4	2.2
	Partial	0	0	1	0.6
	Foot	2	1.3	9	5.1
	Total	160	100.0	178	100.0
Stone lining	Absent	142	88.2	152	85.4
	R side	3	1.9	9	5.1
	Enclosed	1	0.6	2	1.1
	Cyst	3	1.9	0	0
	Unclassified	12	7.5	15	8.4
	Total	161	100.0	178	100.0
Stone at head	Absent	126	78.3	101	56.7
	Not enclosed	33	20.5	68	38.2
	Enclosed	2	1.2	9	5.1
	Total	161	100	178	100.0
Grave marker	Absent	149	92.5	164	92.1
	Stone cover	4	2.5	5	2.8
	Stone at feet	1	0.6	2	1.1
	Stone at head	1	0.6	4	2.2
	Slot marker	1	0.6	1	0.6
	Foot post	1	0.6	0	0
	Post at head	4	2.5	1	0.6
	Rubble cover	0	0	1	0.6
	Total	161	100.0	178	100
Unclassified stone	Absent	157	98.1	170	95.5
	Present	3	1.9	8	4.5
	Total	160	100.0	178	100.0
Head cover	Absent	157	98.1	160	89.9
	Present	3	1.9	18	10.1
	Total	160	100.0	178	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Head pillow	Absent	135	79.4	113	59.8
	Beneath/behind	17	10.0	46	24.3
	Beneath/behind/sides	11	6.5	18	9.5
	Sides only	4	2.4	1	0.5
	Over face	2	1.2	10	5.3
	Complex arrangement	1	0.6	1	0.5
	Total	170	100.0	189	100.0
Charcoal	Absent	163	95.9	181	95.8
	Present	6	3.5	6	3.2
	Charcoal flecks	1	0.6	2	1.1
	Total	170	100.0	189	100.0
Clay layer	Absent	164	96.5	178	94.2
	Over most of body	4	2.4	8	4.2
	Over part of body	1	0.6	1	0.5
	Under cover	1	0.6	1	0.5
	Over complete body	0	0	1	0.5
	Total	170	100.0	189	100.0

Table 19.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at Raunds.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave orientation	WSW-ENE	22	36.1	23	22.5
	W-E	0	0	4	3.9
	WNW-ESE	39	63.9	74	72.5
	SSW-NNE	0	0	1	1.0
	Total	61	100.0	102	100.0
Body position	Parallel sided	19	36.5	30	34.9
	Non-parallel	21	40.4	38	44.2
	Borderline parallel	12	23.1	18	20.9
	Total	52	100.0	86	100.0
Head position	Forward facing	13	35.1	23	35.4
	Upward facing	10	27.0	10	15.4
	R facing	4	10.8	15	23.1
	L facing	10	27.0	12	18.5
	Detached			5	7.7
	Total	37	100.0	65	100.0
Hand position	At sides	40	72.7	66	72.5
	Clasped	5	9.1	7	7.7
	Both on pelvis	3	5.5	0	0.0
	R pelvis + L side	5	9.1	10	11.0
	L pelvis + R side	2	3.6	8	8.8
	Total	55	100.0	91	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Feet position	Together	44	83.0	79	92.9
	Apart	6	11.3	4	4.7
	Crossed	3	5.7	2	2.4
	Total	53	100.0	85	100.0
Grave type	Plain earth grave	42	58.3	65	61.3
	Coffin/possible coffin	22	30.6	32	30.2
	Partial stone-lined grave	3	4.2	3	2.8
	Stone lined grave	3	4.2	4	3.8
	Sarcophagus	2	2.8	2	1.9
	Total	72	100.0	106	100.0
Coffin	Absent	50	69.4	74	69.8
	Possible/present	22	30.6	32	30.2
	Total	72	100.0	106	100.0
Stone inclusion	Absent	26	41.3	21	20.4
	Present	37	58.7	82	79.6
	Total	63	100.0	103	100.0
Stones on top of body	Absent	49	77.8	79	76.7
	Occasional	8	12.7	13	12.6
	Partial	6	9.5	4	3.9
	Complete	0	0	1	1.0
	Foot	0	0	6	5.8
	Total	63	100.0	103	100.0
Stones under body	Absent	60	95.2	93	90.3
	Occasional	0	0	4	3.9
	Partial	0	0	1	1.0
	Foot	3	4.8	5	4.9
	Total	63	100	103	100.0
Stone lining	Absent	54	85.7	86	83.5
	R side	4	6.3	5	4.9
	Enclosed	1	1.6	1	1.0
	Unclassified	4	6.3	11	10.7
	Total	63	100.0	103	100.0
Stone at head	Absent	44	69.8	48	46.6
	Not enclosed	16	25.4	49	47.6
	Enclosed	3	4.8	6	5.8
	Total	63	100.0	103	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Grave marker	Absent	61	96.8	92	89.3
	Stone cover	1	1.6	3	2.9
	Stone at feet	0	0	2	1.9
	Stone at head	0	0	4	3.9
	Slot marker	1	1.6	0	0
	Post at head	0	0	1	1.0
	Rubble cover	0	0	1	1.0
	Total	63	100	103	100.0
Unclassified stone	Absent	61	96.8	97	94.2
	Present	2	3.2	6	5.8
	Total	63	100.0	103	100.0
Head cover	Absent	55	87.3	94	91.3
	Present	8	12.7	9	8.7
	Total	63	100.0	103	100
Head pillow	Absent	49	72.1	52	49.1
	Beneath/behind	13	19.1	31	29.2
	Beneath/behind/sides	3	4.4	14	13.2
	Sides only	0	0	1	0.9
	Over face	3	4.4	7	6.6
	Complex arrangement	0	0	1	0.9
	Total	68	100	106	100.0
Charcoal	Absent	66	97.1	100	94.3
	Present	1	1.5	5	4.7
	Charcoal flecks	1	1.5	1	0.9
	Total	68	100.0	106	100.0
Clay layer	Absent	64	94.1	99	93.4
	Over most of body	4	5.9	4	3.8
	Over part of body	0	0	1	0.9
	Under cover	0	0	1	0.9
	Over complete body			1	0.9
	Total	68	100.0	106	100.0

20 St. Peter's Church

Table 20.1 and Table 20.2 compare the frequencies of each funerary treatment variable between non-adults and adults and males and females in the St. Peter's Church burial population.

Table 20.1- Funerary treatment comparison between non-adults and adults at St. Peter's Church.

Variable	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Body orientation	Supine	36	92.3	174	96.1
	R side	0	0	4	2.2
	L side	2	5.1	3	1.7
	Other	1	2.6	0	0.0
	Total	39	100.0	181	100.0
Body position	Extended	42	87.5	189	97.9
	Flexed	5	10.4	4	2.1
	Crouched	1	2.1	0	0.0
	Total	48	100.0	193	100.0
Head position	Forward/upright facing	7	36.8	32	27.1
	R facing	8	42.1	47	39.8
	L facing	4	21.1	39	33.1
	Total	19	100.0	118	100.0
Arm position	Extended	9	22.5	23	14.8
	Both bent	10	25.0	77	49.7
	R straight, L bent	10	25.0	29	18.7
	R bent, L straight	11	27.5	26	16.8
	Total	40	100.0	155	100.0
R arm position	Extended	19	40.4	47	26.0
	Extended over body	2	4.3	11	6.1
	Bent over pelvis	18	38.3	78	43.1
	Bent over abdomen	2	4.3	29	16.0
	Bent over chest	3	6.4	6	3.3
	Forearm bent outward	2	4.3	2	1.1
	Bent along side	1	2.1	0	0
	Total	47	100.0	181	100
L arm position	Extended	20	44.4	47	24.7
	Extended over body	2	4.4	9	4.7
	Extended under pelvis	0	0.0	2	1.1
	Bent over pelvis	18	40.0	94	49.5
	Bent under pelvis	1	2.2	1	0.5
	Bent over abdomen	3	6.7	25	13.2
	Bent over chest	1	2.2	8	4.2
	Forearm bent outward	0	0	2	1.1
	Forearm bent inward	0	0	2	1.1
	Total	45	100.0	190	100.0
Leg position	Extended	32	72.7	174	96.1
	Bent R	2	4.5	1	0.6
	Bent L	4	9.1	2	1.1
	R straight, L bent	1	2.3	2	1.1
	R bent, L straight	2	4.5	2	1.1
	Other	3	6.8	0	0
	Total	44	100.0	181	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{non-adult}	% _{non-adult}	N _{adult}	% _{adult}
Wooden grave furniture	Absent	57	57.6	146	41.6
	Present	42	42.4	205	58.4
	Total	99	100.0	351	100.0
Coffin	Absent	60	60.6	155	44.2
	Present/possible	39	39.4	196	55.8
	Total	99	100.0	351	100.0
Possible coffin/charred board	Absent	99	100	348	99.1
	Present	0	0	3	0.9
	Total	99	100	351	100.0
Board cover	Absent	99	100	350	99.7
	Present	0	0	1	0.3
	Total	99	100	351	100.0
Board lining	Absent	99	100	350	99.7
	Present	0	0	1	0.3
	Total	99	100	351	100.0
Charred board	Absent	98	99.0	351	100
	Present	1	1.0	0	0
	Total	99	100.0	351	100
Charred lid	Absent	99	100	350	99.7
	Present	0	0	1	0.3
	Total	99	100	351	100.0
Grave lining	Absent	99	100	350	99.7
	Present	0	0	1	0.3
	Total	99	100	351	100.0
Stone inclusion	Absent	94	94.9	316	90.0
	Present	5	5.1	35	10.0
	Total	99	100.0	351	100.0
Stone beneath skull	Absent	97	98.0	343	97.7
	Present	2	2.0	8	2.3
	Total	99	100.0	351	100.0
Stones at sides of skull	Absent	96	97.0	326	92.9
	Present	3	3.0	25	7.1
	Total	99	100.0	351	100.0
Other stone	Absent	99	100	349	99.4
	Present	0	0	2	0.6
	Total	99	100	351	100.0
Clay filling	Absent	96	97.0	348	99.1
	Present	3	3.0	3	0.9
	Total	99	100.0	351	100.0
Charcoal	Absent	99	100	350	99.7
	Present	0	0	1	0.3
	Total	99	100	351	100.0
Grave goods	Absent	97	98.0	328	93.4
	Present	2	2.0	23	6.6
	Total	99	100.0	351	100.0

Table 20.2- Funerary treatment comparison between males and females at St. Peter's Church.

Variable	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Body orientation	Supine	71	98.6	95	95.0
	R side	1	1.4	2	2.0
	L side	0	0	3	3.0
	Total	72	100.0	100	100.0
Body position	Extended	74	98.7	103	97.2
	Flexed	1	1.3	3	2.8
	Total	75	100.0	106	100.0
Head position	Forward/upright facing	16	29.6	13	23.6
	R facing	20	37.0	25	45.5
	L facing	18	33.3	17	30.9
	Total	54	100.0	55	100.0
Arm position	Extended	7	10.9	16	18.2
	Both bent	36	56.3	41	46.6
	R straight, L bent	13	20.3	15	17.0
	R bent, L straight	8	12.5	16	18.2
	Total	64	100.0	88	100.0
R arm position	Extended	20	28.2	25	24.0
	Extended over body	2	2.8	9	8.7
	Extended under pelvis	4	5.6	4	3.8
	Bent over pelvis	27	38.0	51	49.0
	Bent over abdomen	12	16.9	14	13.5
	Bent over chest	4	5.6	1	1.0
	Forearm bent outward	2	2.8	0	0
	Total	71	100.0	104	100.0
L arm position	Extended	13	16.7	31	29.5
	Extended over body	4	5.1	5	4.8
	Extended under pelvis	1	1.3	1	1.0
	Bent over pelvis	43	55.1	47	44.8
	Bent under pelvis	0	0.0	1	1.0
	Bent over abdomen	12	15.4	13	12.4
	Bent over chest	5	6.4	3	2.9
	Forearm bent outward	0	0	2	1.9
	Forearm bent inward	0	0	2	1.9
	Total	78	100	105	100
Leg position	Extended	65	97.0	91	95.8
	Bent R	0	0	1	1.1
	Bent L	1	1.5	1	1.1
	R straight, L bent	0	0	1	1.1
	R bent, L straight	1	1.5	1	1.1
	Total	67	100.0	95	100.0
Wooden grave furniture	Absent	43	37.7	55	34.2
	Present	71	62.3	106	65.8
	Total	114	100.0	161	100.0

Variable (cont'd)	Category	N _{female}	% _{female}	N _{male}	% _{male}
Coffin	Absent	46	40.4	61	37.9
	Present/possible	68	59.6	100	62.1
	Total	114	100.0	161	100.0
Possible coffin/charred board	Absent	111	97.4	161	100
	Present	3	2.6	0	0
	Total	114	100.0	161	100
Board cover	Absent	114	100	160	99.4
	Present	0	0	1	0.6
	Total	114	100	161	100.0
Board lining	Absent	114	100	160	99.4
	Present	0	0	1	0.6
	Total	114	100	161	100.0
Charred lid	Absent	114	100	160	99.4
	Present	0	0	1	0.6
	Total	114	100	161	100.0
Grave lining	Absent	114	100	160	99.4
	Present	0	0	1	0.6
	Total	114	100	161	100.0
Stone inclusion	Absent	97	85.1	146	90.7
	Present	17	14.9	15	9.3
	Total	114	100.0	161	100.0
Stone beneath skull	Absent	109	95.6	159	98.8
	Present	5	4.4	2	1.2
	Total	114	100.0	161	100.0
Stones at sides of skull	Absent	102	89.5	150	93.2
	Present	12	10.5	11	6.8
	Total	114	100.0	161	100.0
Other stone	Absent	114	100	159	98.8
	Present	0	0	2	1.2
	Total	114	100	161	100.0
Clay filling	Absent	114	100	159	98.8
	Present	0	0	2	1.2
	Total	114	100	161	100.0
Charcoal	Absent	114	100	160	99.4
	Present	0	0	1	0.6
	Total	114	100	161	100.0
Grave goods	Absent	103	90.4	151	93.8
	Present	11	9.6	10	6.2
	Total	114	100.0	161	100.0

References

- Scull, C. (1990) Scales and weights in early Anglo-Saxon England. *Archaeological Journal* 147 (1), 183-215.
- Scull, C., Ager, B., Bourn, R., Cameron, E., Clogg, P., Creighton, J., Edwards, G., Gelling, M., Gilmour, B., Harman, M., Henry, P., Holgate, R., Huntley, J., Johnson, P., Linford, N., Marlow, C., Mortimer, C., Mudd, A., Odenstedt, B., Page, R., Price, J., Payne, A., Stallibrass, S., Watson, J., Watkins, S. and Webster, D. (1992) Excavation and survey at Watchfield, Oxfordshire, 1983-92. *Archaeological Journal* 149 (1), 124-281.