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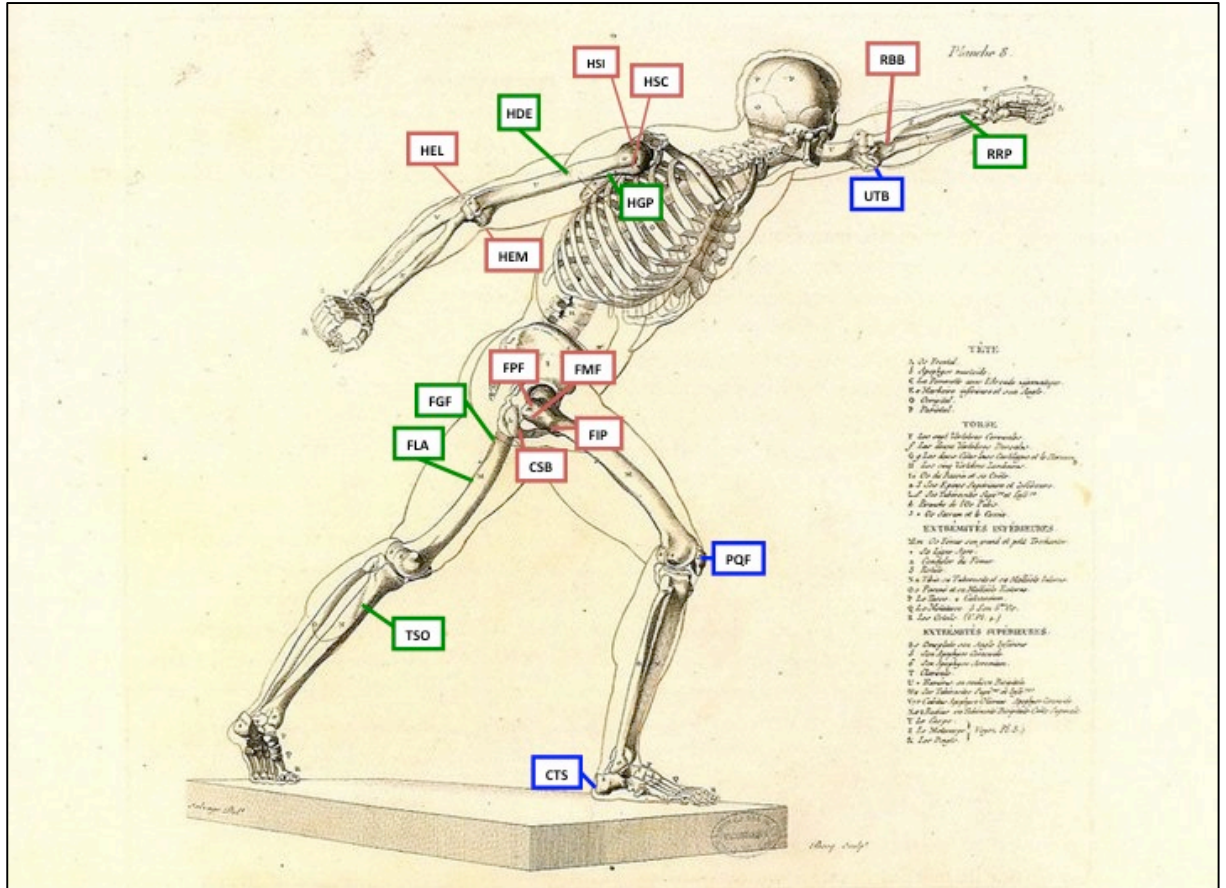
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Plate A: Key to Codes for Muscular Entheses



Jean Bosq, 'Squelette du Gladiateur combattant', Planche 8, from Salvage, J. G. (1812) *Anatomie du Gladiateur combattant, applicable aux beaux arts, ou traité des os, des muscles, du mécanisme des mouvemens, des proportions et des caractre du corps humain*. Paris: chez l'Auteur, 1812. Image Source: <http://www.biusante.parisdescartes.fr/histmed/debut.htm>

| Bone | Muscle | Code | Type of enthesis* | Function |
|------|---|------|-------------------|--|
| Hu | <i>M. subscapularis</i> | HSC | FC | medial rotation of arm |
| | <i>Mm. supra- & infraspinatus</i> | HSI | FC | abduction and lateral rotation of arm |
| | <i>M. pectoralis major</i> | HGP | F | adduction and medial rotation of arm; prime mover of arm flexion |
| | <i>M. deltoideus</i> | HDE | F | adduction and abduction of arm |
| | <i>Mm. medial epicondyle</i> | HEM | FC | flexion of hand and fingers |
| Ra | <i>M. biceps brachii</i> | RBB | FC | elbow flexion; forearm supination |
| | <i>M. pronator teres</i> | RRP | F | pronation; forearm flexion |
| Ul | <i>M. triceps brachii</i> | UTB | FC | elbow extension; abduction of arm |
| OsC | <i>Mm. semimembranosus, semitendinosus & biceps femoris</i> | CSB | FC | = hamstrings; flexion of leg, knee; medial rotation of knee, with knee semi-flexed |
| Fe | <i>M. gluteus maximus</i> | FGF | F | extension, abduction and lateral rotation of femur; if Fe fixed, extension of pelvis and trunk |
| | <i>M. gluteus medius</i> | FMF | FC | abduction, medial and lateral rotation of femur |
| | <i>M. gluteus minimus</i> | FPF | FC | abduction and medial rotation of femur |
| | <i>M. iliopsoas</i> | FIP | FC | flexion and rotation of hip; if hip is immobile, flexion if the trunk |
| Pa | <i>Mm. vastus medialis, adductor magnus & longus</i> | FLA | F | adduction of hip (all), extension of leg (Mm vastus m.) |
| Pa | <i>Mm. quadriceps femoris</i> | PQF | FC | extension of leg, flexion of hip |
| Ti | <i>M. soleus</i> | TSO | F | extension, adduction and medial rotation of foot |
| Ot | <i>Mm. triceps surae (Achilles tendon)</i> | CTS | FC | extension of foot, flexion of leg |

*FC = fibrocartilagenous enthesis, F = fibrous enthesis