

Region	Site	Location	Latitude	Brief Description	Phases & Dates	Data sources	Other References
Western Isles	Cnip	Lewis	58°13'N	Wheelhouses and later structures	Phase 1 – 1 <sup>st</sup> C. BC (& poss. earlier) Phase 2 – 1 <sup>st</sup> C. AD Phase 3 – 2 <sup>nd</sup> – mid 3 <sup>rd</sup> C. AD	F. McCormick	Armit 2006
	Dun Vulcan	South Uist	57°14'N	Broch and surrounding features	Broch Construction – late 2 <sup>nd</sup> or 1 <sup>st</sup> C. BC Midden adjacent to broch – 1 <sup>st</sup> - 4 <sup>th</sup> C. AD 'Platform' – 2 <sup>nd</sup> – 6 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	J. Mulville	Parker Pearson & Sharples 1999
	Sollas	North Uist	57°40'N	Wheelhouses	Wheelhouse A – 1 <sup>st</sup> C. AD or earlier (Middle Iron Age) Wheelhouse B - 1 <sup>st</sup> or 2 <sup>nd</sup> C. AD (Later Middle Iron Age)	J. Finlay	Campbell 1991
	Northton	Harris	57°48'N	Multi-period	Neolithic – Late 4 <sup>th</sup> -early 3rd millennium BC Bronze Age, Iron Age & later periods (mixed deposits – not used)	J. Finlay	Simpson <i>et al.</i> 2006
	Udal	North Uist	57°41'N	Multi-period with Wheelhouses	Neolithic - no absolute dates available Early Wheelhouse & Wheelhouse – Later 1 <sup>st</sup> millennium BC Late Wheelhouse/Squatter – 1 <sup>st</sup> C. AD	J. Finlay	Armit 1992
Orkney	Buckquoy	Bay of Birsay, Mainland	59°08'N	Pictish (Late Iron Age) and Norse farmsteads	Phase I - 7 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phase II – 8 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phases III, IV & V - 9 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	Noddle 1977	Ritchie 1977
	Earl's Bu	Orphir Bay, Mainland	58°55'N	Norse Mill	Late Norse – 11 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	I. Mainland	Batey <i>et al.</i> 1993 Morris <i>et al.</i> 1994

Table 5.1 List of sites included in study giving details of dates, locations, sources of bone measurement data and other references. Data sources

with author date reference are from published material, those with initial and surname are donated datasets.

Region	Site	Location	Latitude	Brief Description	Phases & Dates	Data sources	Other References
Orkney	Howe	Nr. Stromness, Mainland	58°58'N	Multi-period	Phases 1 & 2 (Neolithic) – no absolute dates available Phases 3 & 4 (Early Iron Age) 8 <sup>th</sup> – 4 <sup>th</sup> C. BC. Phase 5 (Roundhouse) – 4 <sup>th</sup> – 3 <sup>rd</sup> C. BC Phase 6 (Broch 1) – 2 <sup>nd</sup> – 1 <sup>st</sup> C. BC Phase 7 (Broch 2) – 1 <sup>st</sup> – 4 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phases 8 (farmstead) – 4 <sup>th</sup> – 7 <sup>th</sup> /8 <sup>th</sup> /9 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	J. Cussans Smith 1994	Ballin Smith 1994
	Knap of Howar	Papa Westray	59°20'N	Neolithic houses	Neolithic – 3800 -2800 BC	Noddle 1983	Ritchie 1983
	Pool	Sanday	59°13'N	Multi-period	Phases 1-3 (Neolithic) – early/mid4th millennium BC – late 3 <sup>rd</sup> millennium BC Phase 4 – Abandonment Phase 5 (Later Middle Iron Age) – No absolute dates Phase 6 (Later Iron Age) – 4 <sup>th</sup> – 8 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phase 7 (Interface & Scandinavian settlement) – 9 <sup>th</sup> – 10 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phase 8 (Later Norse) – 10 <sup>th</sup> – 12 <sup>th</sup> /13 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	J. Bond	Hunter <i>et al.</i> 2007
	Quoygrew	Westray	59°20'N	Norse settlement & fish midden	Phase 1 – 9 <sup>th</sup> – 10 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phases 2 & 3 – 11 <sup>th</sup> – 13 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	J. Harland	Barrett 2005 Milner <i>et al.</i> 2007

Table 5.1 Continued.

Region	Site	Location	Latitude	Brief Description	Phases & Dates	Data sources	Other References
Orkney	Skaill	Deerness, Mainland	58°56'N	Multi-period	Early to Middle Bronze Age – No dates Late Bronze Age – 10 <sup>th</sup> – 8 <sup>th</sup> C. BC Iron Age – 3 <sup>rd</sup> – 6 <sup>th</sup> C. AD (poss. to 7 <sup>th</sup> or 8 <sup>th</sup> C. AD) Norse period – 8 <sup>th</sup> /9 <sup>th</sup> – 11 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Medieval – 12 <sup>th</sup> C. AD onwards	Noddle 1997	Buteux 1997
	St Boniface Church	Papa Westray	59°21'N	Multi-period	Phase 1 – 3 <sup>rd</sup> – mid 2 <sup>nd</sup> millennium BC Phase 2 – 3 <sup>rd</sup> – mid/late 2 <sup>nd</sup> millennium BC Phase 3 – mid 2 <sup>nd</sup> millennium BC Phase 4 – late 2 <sup>nd</sup> millennium BC Phase 5 – mid 1 <sup>st</sup> millennium BC Phase 6 – late 1 <sup>st</sup> millennium BC – early 1 <sup>st</sup> millennium AD Phase 7 – mid 3 <sup>rd</sup> – mid 8 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phase 8 – 12 <sup>th</sup> -15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	McCormick 1998	Lowe 1998
	Tofts Ness	Sanday	59°18'N	Neolithic to Iron Age settlement	Phase 1 – Neolithic - 4 <sup>th</sup> - 3 <sup>rd</sup> mill. BC Phase 2 – Late Neolithic - 3 <sup>rd</sup> mill. BC Phase 3 – Early Bronze Age - 2 <sup>nd</sup> mill. BC Phase 4 – Late Bronze Age early 1 <sup>st</sup> millennium BC Phase 5 – Late Bronze Age/ Early Iron Age – no absolute dates Phase 6 – Early Iron Age – early to mid 1 <sup>st</sup> millennium BC	J. Cussans	Dockrill <i>et al.</i> 2007

Table 5.1 Continued.

Region	Site	Location	Latitude	Brief Description	Phases & Dates	Data sources	Other References
Shetland	Old Scatness	South Mainland	59°52'N	Multi-period Principally broch & Iron Age village	Phase 1 – Neolithic Phase 2 – Later Neolithic or Bronze Age Phase 3 – Late Bronze Age Phase 4 – Broch period Phase 5 – Middle Iron Age – 2 <sup>nd</sup> -1 <sup>st</sup> C. BC Phase 6 – Later Middle Iron Age – 1 <sup>st</sup> - 4 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phase 7- Late Iron Age (Pictish) – 5 <sup>th</sup> – 9 <sup>th</sup> /10 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phase 8 – Viking & Norse settlement – 9 <sup>th</sup> – 10 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phase 9 – Late Norse Settlement – 11 <sup>th</sup> - 13 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phase 10 – Post Medieval - 17 <sup>th</sup> – 18 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phase 11 – Crofting – 19 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	J. Cussans	Dockrill <i>et al.</i> 2010 & forthcoming
	Scourd of Brouster	West Mainland	60°14'N	Neolithic settlement	Neolithic – mid 3 <sup>rd</sup> – mid 2 <sup>nd</sup> millennium BC	Noddle 1986	Whittle <i>et al.</i> 1986
Faroe Islands	Undir Junkarinsfløtti	Sandur, Sandoy	61°50'N	Viking & Norse middens	Phase 1 – 9 <sup>th</sup> – 12 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phase 2 – 11 <sup>th</sup> - 12 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phase 3 – 11 <sup>th</sup> – 13 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	S. Brewington	Church <i>et al.</i> 2005

Table 5.1 Continued.

Region	Site	Location	Latitude	Brief Description	Phases & Dates	Data sources	Other References
Iceland	Gásir	Eyjafjord	65°51'N	Trading Centre	Mid 13 <sup>th</sup> - Early 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	G. Hambrecht	Harrison 2008 Harrison 2009
	Hofstaðir	Mývatn	65°36'N	Viking Age Hall & other buildings and middens	Mid 10 <sup>th</sup> – Mid 11 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	G. Hambrecht	McGovern <i>et al.</i> 2009
	Hrísheimer	Mývatn	65°30'N	Farm with midden	Late 9 <sup>th</sup> to mid 11 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	G. Hambrecht	Edvardsson & McGovern 2007
	Möðruvellir	Eyjafjord	65°51'N	Farm with midden & Church	Early Modern 16 <sup>th</sup> – 18 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	G. Hambrecht	Harrison 2007
	Steinbogi	Mývatn	65°35'N	Farm with midden	c. 1200 AD	G. Hambrecht	McGovern 2002
	Sveigakot	Mývatn	65°31'N	Farm with midden	Late 9 <sup>th</sup> – 10 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	T. McGovern	McGovern <i>et al.</i> 2007
Greenland	Gården under Sandet (GUS)	Western Settlement	64°05'N	Farm with midden	Phase 1 – 11 <sup>th</sup> - mid 12 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phase 2 – mid 12 <sup>th</sup> – 13 <sup>th</sup> C. AD Phase 3 – 14 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	J. Cussans Enghoff 2003	Arneborg 2003
	V35	Western Settlement	64°17'N	Farm with midden	Later period of settlement – 14 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	J. Cussans Degerbøl 1941	McGovern 1985
	V48	Western Settlement	64°12'N	Farm with midden	Late 10 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	J. Cussans	McGovern 1985

Table 5.1 Continued.

Region	Site	Location	Latitude	Brief Description	Phases & Dates	Data sources	Other References
Greenland	V51 Sandnes	Western Settlement	64°14'N	Farm with midden	Later period of settlement – 14 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	J. Cussans	McGovern 1985
	V53a	Western Settlement	64°12'N	Farm with midden	Later period of settlement – 14 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	Degerbøl 1941	McGovern 1985
	V53c	Western Settlement	64°13'N	Farm with midden	Later period of settlement – 14 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	Degerbøl 1941	McGovern 1985
	V53d	Western Settlement	64°13'N	Farm with midden	Later period of settlement – 14 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	Degerbøl 1941	McGovern 1985
	V54	Western Settlement	64°06'N	Farm with midden	Later period of settlement – 14 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	J. Cussans	McGovern 1985
	V59	Western Settlement	64°08'N	Farm with midden	Later period of settlement – 14 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	J. Cussans	McGovern 1985
	V63	Western Settlement	64°07'N	Farm with midden	Later period of settlement – 14 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	J. Cussans	McGovern 1985
	Ø29 Brattahlid	Eastern Settlement	61°09'N	Farms & Chrucl	Later period of settlement – 14 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	Degerbøl 1934	McGovern 1985
	Ø34	Eastern Settlement	61°11'N	Farm with midden	11 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	G. Nyegaard	Schofield <i>et al.</i> 2008
	Ø47	Eastern Settlement	60°59'N	Episcopal seat	12 <sup>th</sup> – 14 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	Degerbøl 1929	McGovern 1985 Arneborg <i>et al.</i> 1999
Ø64c	Eastern Settlement	60°54'N	Farm with midden	Later period of settlement – 14 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	Degerbøl 1943 McGovern 1992	McGovern 1985	

Table 5.1 Continued.

Region	Site	Location	Latitude	Brief Description	Phases & Dates	Data sources	Other References
Greenland	Ø66	Eastern Settlement	60°53'N	Farm with midden	Late 10 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	McGovern 1992	McGovern 1985 Vebæk 1992
	Ø149	Eastern Settlement	60°32'N	Convent	12 <sup>th</sup> – 15 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	J. Cussans McGovern 1992	McGovern 1985 Vebæk 1991 Arneborg <i>et al.</i> 1999
	Ø167	Eastern Settlement	60°49'N	Farm with midden	11 <sup>th</sup> /12 <sup>th</sup> – 13 <sup>th</sup> C. AD	McGovern 1992	McGovern 1985 Vebæk 1992

Table 5.1 Continued.