

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance	
Astragalus	GLI	Western Isles	A Cheardach Mhor	MIA	6	24.250	23.0	26.0	1.037	1.075	
				Cnip	IA	4	26.450	25.4	27.5	0.904	0.817
					1st Century AD	2	26.100	25.2	27.0	1.273	1.620
			Cnoc Sligeach, Sollas	MIA	11	23.727	22.0	25.5	1.455	2.118	
				LMIA	1	26.000	26.0	26.0	.	.	
				Dun Vulcan	1st - 4th Centuries AD	6	24.567	22.9	26.8	1.602	2.567
				2nd - 6th Centuries AD	33	25.670	21.5	29.2	1.315	1.730	
				Northton Harris	Neolithic	5	26.800	25.0	28.5	1.255	1.575
			Beaker VII		4	25.500	25.0	26.0	0.577	0.333	
			Udal	Neolithic	9	25.000	23.0	27.0	1.414	2.000	
				Later 1st Millennium BC	29	24.586	22.0	28.5	1.500	2.251	
				1st Century AD	37	24.514	22.0	28.0	1.346	1.812	
		Northern Isles	Earls Bu	Late Norse	11	27.270	25.4	29.0	0.927	0.859	
				Howe	EIA	1	24.600	24.6	24.6	.	.
			MIA		32	25.672	21.7	27.9	1.531	2.344	
			LIA		90	25.943	23.3	30.2	1.311	1.719	
			Old Scatness Broch	Post abandonment	18	26.117	24.6	28.5	1.182	1.398	
				Neo/BA	1	26.400	26.4	26.4	.	.	
				MIA	15	25.600	23.0	28.0	1.267	1.604	
				Fills 12/14	9	25.333	24.3	26.7	0.686	0.470	
				LMIA	16	25.781	23.9	27.4	0.953	0.908	
				Pictish	4	26.350	23.0	28.2	2.329	5.423	
				Viking	1	27.100	27.1	27.1	.	.	
			Pool	Post Med	18	27.350	23.1	35.1	2.998	8.989	
		Crofting		8	27.375	24.5	36.8	3.986	15.891		
		LIA		8	25.913	23.4	29.2	1.819	3.310		
		Interface		34	26.247	23.5	29.3	1.285	1.652		
		Norse		10	26.140	21.5	27.8	1.854	3.436		
		Quoygrew	11th - 13th Centuries AD	18	26.411	24.6	28.5	1.058	1.120		
		Scourd of Brouster	Neolithic	1	26.000	26.0	26.0	.	.		
			Neolithic	3	26.067	25.6	26.6	0.503	0.253		
		Tofts Ness	Late Neolithic	8	26.663	25.3	28.6	1.186	1.406		

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance
				Early Bronze Age	13	25.708	23.2	27.9	1.564	2.446
				Late Bronze Age	20	25.925	24.6	28.1	0.978	0.956
				LBA/EIA	5	25.160	24.3	26.0	0.737	0.543
				Early Iron Age	15	26.427	24.3	29.0	1.356	1.839
		Iceland	Gasir	1250-1400AD	5	29.766	28.9	31.2	0.868	0.753
		Greenland	Garden under Sandet	1000-1150 AD	4	25.775	24.9	26.6	0.768	0.589
				1150-1300 AD	4	28.050	26.5	29.6	1.266	1.603
				1300-1400 AD	6	25.650	24.3	27.1	1.035	1.071
			Ø34	Norse	38	25.471	22.7	29.9	1.478	2.185
			V51	Norse	1	26.000	26.0	26.0	.	.
Astragalus	Bd	Western Isles	A Cheardach Mhor	MIA	6	15.500	15.0	16.0	0.447	0.200
			Cnip	IA	4	17.425	16.8	19.0	1.053	1.109
				1st Century AD	2	17.400	16.9	17.9	0.707	0.500
			Cnoc Sligeach, Sollas	MIA	11	15.227	14.0	16.5	0.958	0.918
				LMIA	1	16.500	16.5	16.5	.	.
			Northton	Neolithic	5	17.100	16.5	17.5	0.418	0.175
				Beaker VII	4	17.125	16.0	18.0	0.854	0.729
			Udal	Neolithic	9	16.500	15.0	18.5	1.250	1.563
				Later 1st Millennium BC	28	16.050	14.4	18.0	0.839	0.703
				1st Century AD	37	16.095	14.5	18.0	0.665	0.442
		Northern Isles	Earls Bu	Late Norse	10	17.955	16.9	19.1	0.569	0.324
			Howe	EIA	1	16.200	16.2	16.2	.	.
				MIA	32	16.878	14.3	18.8	1.137	1.293
				LIA	90	17.322	15.4	19.9	0.965	0.931
				Post abandonment	18	17.250	15.5	18.8	0.956	0.913
			Old Scatness Broch	Neo/BA	1	17.500	17.5	17.5	.	.
				MIA	14	16.814	15.2	18.6	0.876	0.767
				Fills 12/14	6	16.917	16.0	18.1	0.719	0.518
				LMIA	13	16.815	15.2	18.0	0.786	0.618
				Pictish	3	16.567	14.8	17.8	1.570	2.463
				Viking	1	18.200	18.2	18.2	.	.
				Post Med	17	18.359	15.0	25.7	2.573	6.619

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance
				Crofting	7	18.229	16.4	25.1	3.148	9.912
			Pool	LIA	8	17.175	15.6	19.2	1.122	1.259
				Interface	33	17.318	15.1	19.2	0.975	0.950
				Norse	11	17.464	16.1	19.0	0.809	0.655
			Quoygrew	11th - 13th Centuries AD	17	17.446	16.4	19.7	0.861	0.741
			Tofts Ness	Neolithic	3	17.067	16.4	18.0	0.833	0.693
				Late Neolithic	6	17.033	16.5	17.6	0.413	0.171
				Early Bronze Age	10	16.660	15.3	18.0	0.885	0.783
				Late Bronze Age	19	16.442	14.8	18.2	0.876	0.767
				LBA/EIA	5	16.180	15.3	17.4	0.853	0.727
				Early Iron Age	15	16.967	16.0	18.1	0.665	0.442
		Iceland	Finnbogastaðir	18th Century	1	20.600	20.6	20.6	.	.
			Gasir	1250-1400AD	17	20.206	18.1	22.8	1.290	1.664
		Greenland	Garden under Sandet	1000-1150 AD	5	17.320	16.9	17.8	0.327	0.107
				1150-1300 AD	4	18.600	17.6	19.1	0.678	0.460
				1300-1400 AD	6	17.683	16.3	19.4	1.169	1.366
			Ø34	Norse	39	16.551	15.0	20.6	1.109	1.229
			V51	Norse	1	18.300	18.3	18.3	.	.
Metacarpal	GL	Western Isles	A Cheardach Mhor	MIA	10	113.500	108.0	124.0	4.865	23.667
			Cnip	IA	1	119.800	119.8	119.8	.	.
				1st Century AD	2	118.000	113.5	122.5	6.364	40.500
			Cnoc Sligeach, Sollas	MIA	3	113.667	112.5	115.5	1.607	2.583
				LMIA	9	118.500	113.5	124.0	4.023	16.187
			Dun Vulcan	1st - 4th Centuries AD	1	110.400	110.4	110.4	.	.
				2nd - 6th Centuries AD	2	120.750	118.0	123.5	3.889	15.125
			Udal	Later 1st Millennium BC	7	113.429	109.0	119.5	3.634	13.202
				1st Century AD	10	114.400	109.5	120.0	3.089	9.544
		Northern Isles	Buckquoy	Pre-Norse	3	118.333	113.0	125.0	6.110	37.333
				Norse	1	124.000	124.0	124.0	.	.
			Earls Bu	Late Norse	3	131.533	130.0	133.6	1.858	3.453
			Howe	MIA	3	114.300	111.8	119.0	4.073	16.590
				LIA	2	118.200	107.4	129.0	15.274	233.280

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance
				Post abandonment	1	114.000	114.0	114.0	.	.
			Knap of Howar	Neolithic	5	115.600	110.0	125.0	6.189	38.300
			Old Scatness Broch	Post Med	7	113.914	105.8	120.0	6.020	36.245
				Crofting	3	114.833	111.8	118.4	3.332	11.103
			Pool	Neolithic	1	127.000	127.0	127.0	.	.
				LMIA	1	108.200	108.2	108.2	.	.
				LIA	5	124.040	114.4	135.3	9.348	87.388
				Interface	21	124.262	111.5	142.2	7.111	50.559
				Norse	6	114.767	105.1	122.4	6.637	44.051
			Skail	Late BronzeAge	1	111.000	111.0	111.0	.	.
				Iron Age	10	115.500	106.0	122.0	5.380	28.944
				Viking	5	116.000	100.0	123.0	9.301	86.500
			St Boniface Church	LBA/EIA	2	119.950	119.8	120.1	0.212	0.045
				Norse/Medieval	1	120.500	120.5	120.5	.	.
			Tofts Ness	Neolithic	1	117.800	117.8	117.8	.	.
				Early Bronze Age	2	121.800	121.7	121.9	0.141	0.020
		Faroe Islands	Undir Junkarinsfløtti	11th-13th C	1	116.800	116.8	116.8	.	.
		Iceland	Eyri	Early Modern	2	142.150	137.5	146.8	6.576	43.245
			Finnbogastaðir	18th Century	1	127.600	127.6	127.6	.	.
			Gasir	1250-1400AD	1	129.500	129.5	129.5	.	.
			Hofstaðir	940-1050AD	15	125.720	118.4	139.0	6.055	36.662
			Hrisheimer	Settlement - 1050AD	11	122.773	114.8	132.0	6.392	40.856
			Moðruvellir	Early Modern	2	127.650	126.0	129.3	2.333	5.445
			Skálholt	18th C	6	129.850	124.0	138.8	5.323	28.331
			Sveigakot	Settlement-1000AD	27	123.096	113.8	142.4	6.495	42.180
		Greenland	Brattahlid	Norse	3	129.667	124.0	134.0	5.132	26.333
			Garden under Sandet	1000 - 1150 AD	1	114.800	114.8	114.8	.	.
				1300 - 1400 AD	2	122.100	117.2	127.0	6.930	48.020
			Ø34	Norse	3	117.100	109.1	126.5	8.784	77.160
			West Settlement V51/V52?	Norse	14	119.600	108.0	129.0	5.579	31.131
Metacarpal	SD	Western Isles	A Cheardach Mhor	MIA	10	11.700	10.5	12.5	0.888	0.789
			Cnip	IA	1	12.100	12.1	12.1	.	.

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance
				1st Century AD	2	11.800	11.5	12.1	0.424	0.180
			Cnoc Sligeach, Sollas	MIA	3	10.167	10.0	10.5	0.289	0.083
				LMIA	9	11.833	10.5	13.5	1.031	1.063
			Dun Vulcan	1st - 4th Centuries AD	1	11.300	11.3	11.3	.	.
				2nd - 6th Centuries AD	3	12.433	12.0	12.9	0.451	0.203
			Udal	Later 1st Millennium BC	8	12.063	11.5	12.5	0.320	0.103
				1st Century AD	10	11.150	10.5	12.0	0.412	0.169
		Northern Isles	Buckquoy	Pre-Norse	3	12.167	12.0	12.5	0.289	0.083
				Norse	1	12.000	12.0	12.0	.	.
			Earls Bu	Late Norse	6	13.982	13.1	15.0	0.754	0.569
			Howe	EIA	2	11.900	11.9	11.9	0.000	0.000
				MIA	8	12.150	10.7	14.8	1.516	2.297
				LIA	16	12.431	9.8	14.5	1.413	1.996
				Post abandonment	3	12.533	11.6	14.2	1.447	2.093
			Knap of Howar	Neolithic	5	12.200	11.0	13.0	0.837	0.700
			Old Scatness Broch	Fills 12/14	1	12.200	12.2	12.2	.	.
				Viking	1	10.500	10.5	10.5	.	.
				Post Med	10	13.300	11.4	14.9	1.083	1.173
				Crofting	3	12.600	11.1	13.7	1.345	1.810
			Pool	LMIA	1	11.900	11.9	11.9	.	.
				LIA	4	12.650	10.2	15.9	2.376	5.643
				Interface	24	12.758	10.9	15.4	1.077	1.160
				Norse	9	12.367	11.6	13.7	0.691	0.478
			Quoygrew	11th - 13th Centuries AD	1	17.250	17.3	17.3	.	.
			Skail	Late Bronze Age	1	18.000	18.0	18.0	.	.
				Iron Age	10	12.600	12.0	14.0	0.699	0.489
				Viking	5	12.400	12.0	13.0	0.548	0.300
			St Boniface Church	LBA/EIA	2	12.850	12.7	13.0	0.212	0.045
				Norse/Medieval	1	14.800	14.8	14.8	.	.
			Tofts Ness	Neolithic	1	12.400	12.4	12.4	.	.
				Late Neolithic	2	12.450	11.6	13.3	1.202	1.445
				Early Bronze Age	2	10.600	10.5	10.7	0.141	0.020

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance
				Early Iron Age	4	12.500	10.6	15.1	2.267	5.140
		Faroe Islands	Undir Junkarinsfløtti	11th-13th C	1	12.900	12.9	12.9	.	.
		Iceland	Eyri	Early Modern	2	16.000	14.0	18.0	2.828	8.000
			Finnbogastaðir	18th Century	1	12.300	12.3	12.3	.	.
			Hofstaðir	940-1050AD	15	13.467	11.4	15.1	1.240	1.537
			Hrisheimer	Settlement - 1050AD	11	13.291	11.3	16.0	1.411	1.991
			Moðruvellir	Early Modern	2	13.400	12.2	14.6	1.697	2.880
			Skálholt	18th C	6	14.317	13.5	16.0	0.933	0.870
			Sveigakot	Settlement-1000AD	27	13.519	12.4	14.7	0.830	0.688
		Greenland	Brattahlid	Norse	3	14.767	12.8	16.5	1.861	3.463
			Garden under Sandet	1000 - 1150 AD	1	15.400	15.4	15.4	.	.
				1300 - 1400 AD	3	13.667	13.0	14.7	0.907	0.823
			Ø34	Norse	3	13.367	11.4	15.0	1.823	3.323
			West Settlement V51/V52?	Norse	14	14.207	12.0	15.5	1.056	1.115
Metatarsal	GL	Western Isles	A Cheardach Mhor	MIA	9	124.444	118.0	134.0	5.428	29.465
			Cnip	100 - 250 AD	2	129.650	129.2	130.1	0.636	0.405
			Cnoc Sligeach, Sollas	MIA	2	129.750	123.5	136.0	8.839	78.125
				LMIA	10	129.700	125.0	136.5	4.373	19.122
			Northton Harris	Neolithic	1	124.000	124.0	124.0	.	.
			Udal	Later 1st Millennium BC	9	122.111	118.0	125.0	2.329	5.424
				1st Century AD	12	125.625	121.0	129.0	2.664	7.097
		Northern Isles	Buckquoy	Pre-Norse	5	126.200	116.0	137.0	7.530	56.700
				Norse	2	130.500	127.0	134.0	4.950	24.500
			Earls Bu	Late Norse	3	131.933	124.0	136.0	6.871	47.213
			Howe	EIA	1	142.600	142.6	142.6	.	.
				LIA	3	126.500	117.8	132.6	7.735	59.830
				Post abandonment	1	120.800	120.8	120.8	.	.
			Knap of Howar	Neolithic	3	126.667	123.0	130.0	3.512	12.333
			Old Scatness Broch	Pictish	1	127.800	127.8	127.8	.	.
				Post Med	3	127.433	126.6	129.1	1.443	2.083
				Crofting	1	146.900	146.9	146.9	.	.
			Pool	LIA	3	133.467	132.4	134.9	1.290	1.663

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance
				Interface	12	132.683	121.8	144.4	6.911	47.769
				Norse	4	111.950	19.1	147.0	62.018	3846.217
			Skail	Late Bronze Age	1	142.000	142.0	142.0	.	.
				Iron Age	12	131.333	122.0	150.0	8.711	75.879
				Viking	3	128.667	120.0	138.0	9.018	81.333
			Tofts Ness	Early Bronze Age	1	128.700	128.7	128.7	.	.
				Early Iron Age	3	136.800	128.0	145.7	8.850	78.330
		Iceland	Eyri	Early Modern	1	155.700	155.7	155.7	.	.
			Gasir	1250-1400AD	1	137.000	137.0	137.0	.	.
			Hofstaðir	940-1050AD	20	134.360	119.7	151.4	8.499	72.233
			Hrisheimer	Settlement - 1050AD	10	132.970	124.5	152.1	8.798	77.400
			Moðruvellir	Early Modern	2	141.000	134.0	148.0	9.899	98.000
			Skálholt	Late 17th C	1	135.400	135.4	135.4	.	.
				18th C	2	127.200	115.9	138.5	15.981	255.380
			Steinbogi	c. 1200AD	1	145.000	145.0	145.0	.	.
			Sveigakot	Settlement-1000AD	30	139.374	125.4	154.1	7.723	59.639
		Greenland	Brattahlid	Norse	1	145.000	145.0	145.0	.	.
			Garden under Sandet	1000 - 1150 AD	1	128.200	128.2	128.2	.	.
				1150 - 1300 AD	1	132.400	132.4	132.4	.	.
				1300 - 1400 AD	2	125.800	115.9	135.7	14.001	196.020
			Ø34	Norse	1	130.300	130.3	130.3	.	.
			V53d	Norse	1	120.000	120.0	120.0	.	.
			West Settlement	Norse	13	132.977	120.0	153.0	8.157	66.532
Metatarsal	SD	Western Isles	A Cheardach Mhor	MIA	9	10.556	10.0	11.0	0.527	0.278
			Cnip	100 - 250 AD	2	10.100	9.7	10.5	0.566	0.320
			Cnoc Sligeach, Sollas	MIA	2	15.000	9.0	21.0	8.485	72.000
				LMIA	10	10.250	8.5	11.5	0.825	0.681
			Dun Vulcan	2nd - 6th Centuries AD	3	12.400	10.1	15.5	2.787	7.770
			Northton Harris	Neolithic	1	9.500	9.5	9.5	.	.
			Udal	Later 1st Millennium BC	9	10.167	9.5	11.0	0.500	0.250
				1st Century AD	15	9.833	9.0	10.5	0.450	0.202
		Northern Isles	Buckquoy	Pre-Norse	4	11.375	11.0	12.0	0.479	0.229

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				Norse	2	10.500	10.5	10.5	0.000	0.000
			Earls Bu	Late Norse	5	11.840	9.7	13.1	1.479	2.188
			Howe	EIA	4	10.875	9.8	11.4	0.727	0.529
				MIA	7	11.229	10.5	12.0	0.538	0.289
				LIA	14	10.171	9.1	11.2	0.613	0.376
				Post abandonment	1	10.300	10.3	10.3	.	.
			Old Scatness Broch	LMIA	3	11.800	11.7	12.0	0.173	0.030
				Pictish	1	10.000	10.0	10.0	.	.
				Viking	1	10.400	10.4	10.4	.	.
				Post Med	7	11.071	10.0	12.4	0.960	0.922
				Crofting	1	15.800	15.8	15.8	.	.
			Knap of Howar	Neolithic	3	11.000	11.0	11.0	0.000	0.000
			Pool	Neolithic	1	10.000	10.0	10.0	.	.
				LMIA	1	11.900	11.9	11.9	.	.
				LIA	5	11.480	10.8	12.0	0.466	0.217
				Interface	17	11.676	10.1	13.9	1.278	1.634
				Norse	3	12.367	12.0	12.9	0.473	0.223
			Quoygrew	11th - 13th Centuries AD	1	13.590	13.6	13.6	.	.
			Skail	Late Bronze Age	1	13.000	13.0	13.0	.	.
				Iron Age	11	11.182	10.0	13.0	0.751	0.564
				Viking	3	11.333	11.0	12.0	0.577	0.333
			Tofts Ness	Late Neolithic	1	9.400	9.4	9.4	.	.
				Early Bronze Age	1	9.800	9.8	9.8	.	.
				Late Bronze Age	2	9.650	9.5	9.8	0.212	0.045
				Early Iron Age	5	9.860	9.1	10.7	0.737	0.543
		Iceland	Eyri	Early Modern	1	15.500	15.5	15.5	.	.
			Gasir	1250-1400AD	1	12.400	12.4	12.4	.	.
			Hofstaðir	940-1050AD	20	11.555	9.5	15.7	1.473	2.169
			Hrisheimer	Settlement - 1050AD	15	11.460	10.1	14.0	1.259	1.585
			Moðruvellir	Early Modern	2	11.750	11.4	12.1	0.495	0.245
			Skálholt	Late 17th C	2	12.200	11.6	12.8	0.849	0.720
				18th C	2	12.300	11.1	13.5	1.697	2.880

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance	
			Steinbogi	c. 1200AD	1	12.500	12.5	12.5	.	.	
		Greenland	Sveigakot	Settlement-1000AD	30	12.072	10.4	14.1	1.021	1.042	
			Brattahlid	Norse	1	12.500	12.5	12.5	.	.	
			Garden under Sandet		1000 - 1150 AD	2	11.650	11.4	11.9	0.354	0.125
						1150 - 1300 AD	3	11.567	11.1	11.9	0.416
				1300 - 1400 AD	2	11.950	11.4	12.5	0.778	0.605	
			Ø34	Norse	1	11.900	11.9	11.9	.	.	
			V53d	Norse	2	10.500	10.0	11.0	0.707	0.500	
			West Settlement	Norse	13	12.192	10.7	13.5	0.715	0.511	
Phalanx 1	Glpe	Western Isles	A Cheardach Mhor	MIA	9	31.222	29.5	33.5	1.277	1.632	
			Cnoc Sligeach, Sollas	MIA	11	29.864	20.0	32.0	3.355	11.255	
			Northton Harris	Neolithic	3	31.667	30.0	33.0	1.528	2.333	
			Udal	Neolithic	5	31.400	30.5	32.5	0.894	0.800	
				Later 1st Millennium BC	52	30.875	28.5	33.5	1.009	1.018	
				1st Century AD	83	30.940	29.0	33.0	0.871	0.759	
			Northern Isles	Howe	EIA	1	30.100	30.1	30.1	.	.
		MIA			46	31.504	28.2	34.4	1.764	3.113	
		LIA			119	32.491	27.5	36.8	1.810	3.275	
				Old Scatness Broch	Post abandonment	28	32.282	27.5	37.5	2.378	5.653
					Neo/BA	1	33.600	33.6	33.6	.	.
					MIA	14	31.471	30.0	33.9	1.131	1.279
					Fills 12/14	8	30.975	30.0	31.5	0.512	0.262
					LMIA	5	32.240	30.8	34.3	1.514	2.293
					Pictish	1	35.200	35.2	35.2	.	.
					Post Med	24	34.200	29.3	38.5	2.849	8.117
					Crofting	5	33.920	30.5	38.7	3.323	11.042
				Pool	Neolithic	1	33.000	33.0	33.0	.	.
		LIA	14		33.614	31.2	37.9	1.951	3.806		
		Interface	49		33.465	30.7	38.2	2.002	4.006		
			Norse	22	33.250	30.6	40.0	2.287	5.232		
		Quoygrew	11th - 13th Centuries	24	32.822	29.8	35.5	1.528	2.335		
		Tofts Ness	Neolithic	1	31.700	31.7	31.7	.	.		

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance
				Late Neolithic	8	33.950	31.8	36.5	1.433	2.054
				Early Bronze Age	4	33.425	32.2	34.8	1.072	1.149
				Late Bronze Age	20	31.795	29.2	35.8	1.885	3.554
				LBA/EIA	4	33.150	31.9	34.6	1.168	1.363
				Early Iron Age	22	33.641	29.9	37.3	2.159	4.662
		Iceland	Finnbogastaðir	18th Century	1	35.200	35.2	35.2	.	.
		Greenland	Garden under Sandet	1150 - 1300 AD	2	32.150	32.1	32.2	0.071	0.005
Phalanx 1	Bp	Western Isles	A Cheardach Mhor	MIA	9	10.444	9.5	11.0	0.527	0.278
			Cnoc Sligeach, Sollas	MIA	11	10.273	9.5	11.0	0.564	0.318
			Northton Harris	Neolithic	3	11.000	11.0	11.0	0.000	0.000
			Udal	Neolithic	5	10.600	10.0	11.0	0.418	0.175
				Later 1st Millennium BC	52	10.481	9.5	11.5	0.495	0.245
				1st Century AD	82	10.384	9.5	11.5	0.447	0.199
		Northern Isles	Howe	EIA	1	10.700	10.7	10.7	.	.
				MIA	48	10.785	9.2	12.3	0.631	0.399
				LIA	130	11.130	9.4	13.0	0.793	0.628
				Post abandonment	30	10.997	9.4	12.5	0.787	0.619
			Old Scatness Broch	Neo/BA	1	11.000	11.0	11.0	.	.
				MIA	14	10.621	9.5	11.5	0.592	0.351
				Fills 12/14	7	10.443	9.0	11.0	0.695	0.483
				LMIA	7	10.714	10.0	11.5	0.576	0.331
				Pictish	1	11.900	11.9	11.9	.	.
				Post Med	24	12.175	9.8	15.1	1.454	2.114
				Crofting	5	12.020	10.7	14.5	1.529	2.337
			Pool	Neolithic	1	11.400	11.4	11.4	.	.
				LIA	14	11.729	10.1	13.4	0.766	0.587
				Interface	53	11.464	10.0	13.4	0.761	0.580
				Norse	23	11.535	9.8	12.6	0.652	0.425
			Quoygrew	11th - 13th Centuries	29	11.090	9.4	13.9	0.986	0.973
			Tofts Ness	Neolithic	1	11.700	11.7	11.7	.	.
				Late Neolithic	8	11.850	11.0	13.0	0.641	0.411
				Early Bronze Age	4	11.325	10.1	11.8	0.822	0.676

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance
				Late Bronze Age	20	10.955	9.6	12.8	0.806	0.650
				LBA/EIA	4	11.500	10.6	12.8	0.927	0.860
				Early Iron Age	22	11.673	9.9	13.9	0.955	0.912
		Faroe Islands	Undir Junkarinsfløtti	11th-13th C	2	12.450	12.2	12.7	0.354	0.125
		Iceland	Finnbogastaðir	18th Century	1	15.600	15.6	15.6	.	.
			Gasir	1250-1400AD	3	12.033	11.3	12.9	0.808	0.653
			Hofstaðir	940-1050AD	15	11.820	11.1	13.8	0.706	0.499
		Greenland	Garden under Sandet	1150 - 1300 AD	2	11.150	11.0	11.3	0.212	0.045
Radius	GL	Western Isles	A Cheardach Mhor	MIA	5	137.600	130.5	142.0	4.629	21.425
			Cnip	1st Century AD	1	147.100	147.1	147.1	.	.
			Cnoc Sligeach, Sollas	LMIA	5	147.800	145.5	149.0	1.525	2.325
			Dun Vulcan	2nd - 6th Centuries AD	2	140.600	131.2	150.0	13.294	176.720
			Udal	1st Century AD	10	137.900	130.0	152.0	6.839	46.767
		Northern Isles	Buckquoy	Pre-Norse	4	142.250	130.0	150.0	8.808	77.583
				Norse	1	136.000	136.0	136.0	.	.
			Earls Bu	Late Norse	3	159.533	138.6	173.0	18.375	337.653
			Howe	EIA	2	132.600	128.8	136.4	5.374	28.880
				MIA	5	141.160	133.2	148.2	7.349	54.003
				LIA	4	141.450	132.9	146.4	6.333	40.110
			Knap of Howar	Neolithic	2	146.500	140.0	153.0	9.192	84.500
			Old Scatness Broch	LMIA	2	144.950	141.9	148.0	4.313	18.605
				Viking	1	144.200	144.2	144.2	.	.
				Late Norse	1	151.100	151.1	151.1	.	.
				Post Med	3	145.500	138.8	150.2	5.957	35.490
		Pool		Neolithic	1	123.000	123.0	123.0	.	.
				LMIA	2	141.900	132.1	151.7	13.859	192.080
				LIA	3	139.500	137.3	143.3	3.305	10.920
				Interface	10	147.008	135.8	163.6	8.803	77.500
				Norse	2	134.000	133.0	135.0	1.414	2.000
			Quoygrew	11th - 13th Centuries	1	138.170	138.2	138.2	.	.
			Skail	Iron Age	8	141.375	135.0	152.0	6.163	37.982
				Viking	1	133.000	133.0	133.0	.	.

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance
			Tofts Ness	Late Bronze Age	1	148.400	148.4	148.4	.	.
		Iceland	Finnbogastaðir	18th Century	1	160.500	160.5	160.5	.	.
			Hofstaðir	940-1050AD	9	144.111	116.2	177.5	19.222	369.466
			Hrisheimer	Settlement - 1050AD	2	141.250	140.4	142.1	1.202	1.445
			Skálholt	18th C	1	170.000	170.0	170.0	.	.
			Steinbogi	c. 1200AD	1	155.200	155.2	155.2	.	.
			Sveigakot	Settlement-1000AD	8	143.255	128.6	173.7	13.484	181.824
		Greenland	Ø34	Norse	3	141.633	135.4	149.9	7.461	55.663
			V51	Norse	1	153.600	153.6	153.6	.	.
Radius	Bp	Western Isles	A Cheardach Mhor	MIA	5	26.200	25.5	27.0	0.758	0.575
			Cnip	1st Century AD	5	28.680	26.1	30.1	1.543	2.382
				100 - 250 AD	1	28.000	28.0	28.0	.	.
			Cnoc Sligeach, Sollas	LMIA	9	27.333	25.5	29.0	1.199	1.438
			Dun Vulcan	1st - 4th Centuries AD	3	26.600	24.5	28.0	1.852	3.430
				2nd - 6th Centuries AD	11	27.191	23.6	29.9	1.873	3.507
			Udal	Neolithic	1	30.000	30.0	30.0	.	.
				Later 1st Millennium BC	5	27.200	25.5	29.0	1.255	1.575
				1st Century AD	11	27.273	25.5	29.0	1.081	1.168
		Northern Isles	Buckquoy	Pre-Norse	4	28.500	28.0	29.0	0.577	0.333
				Norse	1	27.000	27.0	27.0	.	.
			Earls Bu	Late Norse	7	30.243	26.7	32.6	2.353	5.536
			Howe	EIA	4	27.200	25.5	28.3	1.219	1.487
				MIA	11	27.018	23.0	30.6	2.214	4.900
				LIA	13	27.246	23.9	30.3	1.924	3.703
				Post abandonment	3	26.900	25.4	28.4	1.500	2.250
			Knap of Howar	Neolithic	2	28.000	27.0	29.0	1.414	2.000
			Old Scatness Broch	Broch period	3	26.800	25.8	28.4	1.400	1.960
				MIA	3	27.400	25.5	28.5	1.652	2.730
				Fills 12/14	4	25.225	23.8	26.2	1.144	1.309
				LMIA	5	28.320	26.5	31.0	1.938	3.757
				Pictish	1	27.600	27.6	27.6	.	.
				Viking	2	29.850	29.4	30.3	0.636	0.405

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance
				Late Norse	1	30.800	30.8	30.8	.	.
				Post Med	13	30.654	25.7	36.2	2.871	8.241
			Pool	Crofting	4	29.525	28.0	31.2	1.565	2.449
				LMIA	3	27.567	25.4	30.4	2.566	6.583
				LIA	4	28.250	27.1	30.5	1.561	2.437
				Interface	8	28.988	25.5	31.6	2.178	4.744
				Norse	2	29.700	28.5	30.9	1.697	2.880
			Quoygrew	11th - 13th Centuries	3	27.230	25.7	28.9	1.618	2.616
			Skail	Iron Age	8	26.625	24.0	28.0	1.506	2.268
				Viking	1	26.000	26.0	26.0	.	.
			Tofts Ness	Neolithic	2	28.250	26.4	30.1	2.616	6.845
				Late Neolithic	15	27.520	24.2	31.2	1.823	3.322
				Early Bronze Age	2	28.500	26.6	30.4	2.687	7.220
				Late Bronze Age	3	27.567	25.9	29.0	1.563	2.443
				LBA/EIA	4	26.600	25.9	27.2	0.535	0.287
				Early Iron Age	13	27.031	23.2	29.2	1.964	3.857
		Faroe Islands	Undir Junkarinsfløtti	11th-13th C	2	29.500	27.8	31.2	2.404	5.780
		Iceland	Gasir	1250-1400AD	3	29.833	26.7	33.1	3.202	10.253
			Hofstaðir	940-1050AD	17	30.094	25.7	35.0	2.715	7.372
			Hrisheimer	Settlement - 1050AD	10	27.260	2.8	33.4	9.016	81.294
			Skálholt	18th C	3	32.333	28.9	38.0	4.944	24.443
			Steinbogi	c. 1200AD	10	28.900	25.7	31.8	2.438	5.942
			Sveigakot	Settlement-1000AD	10	29.490	20.6	38.9	4.637	21.506
		Greenland	Garden under Sandet	1300 - 1400 AD	1	32.600	32.6	32.6	.	.
			Ø149	Norse	1	32.700	32.7	32.7	.	.
			Ø34	Norse	18	29.422	24.6	34.1	2.047	4.189
			V51	Norse	1	31.800	31.8	31.8	.	.
			V53c	Norse	1	28.000	28.0	28.0	.	.
Humerus	BT	Western Isles	A Cheardach Mhor	MIA	2	24.250	23.5	25.0	1.061	1.125
			Cnip	1st Century BC	1	24.500	24.5	24.5	.	.
				1st Century BC - 1st Century AD	1	25.900	25.9	25.9	.	.
				1st Century AD	6	25.433	24.0	27.5	1.442	2.079

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance
				100 - 250 AD	1	28.300	28.3	28.3	.	.
			Cnoc Sligeach, Sollas	MIA	4	25.000	24.5	26.0	0.707	0.500
				LMIA	5	25.000	23.5	26.0	1.000	1.000
			Dun Vulcan	1st - 4th Centuries AD	2	25.700	24.9	26.5	1.131	1.280
				2nd - 6th Centuries AD	15	25.780	24.0	28.0	1.237	1.529
			Udal	Later 1st Millennium BC	1	25.500	25.5	25.5	.	.
				1st Century AD	3	25.500	25.0	26.0	0.500	0.250
		Northern Isles	Earls Bu	Late Norse	6	26.985	25.4	28.5	1.204	1.450
			Howe	EIA	4	25.400	24.4	27.7	1.547	2.393
				MIA	14	25.643	21.4	29.2	2.387	5.700
				LIA	20	25.880	23.2	29.0	1.422	2.022
				Post abandonment	7	27.057	24.3	30.3	2.243	5.033
			Old Scatness Broch	Broch period	2	24.250	23.8	24.7	0.636	0.405
				MIA	6	24.667	23.7	26.1	1.048	1.099
				Fills 12/14	4	24.100	22.5	25.0	1.098	1.207
				LMIA	1	22.400	22.4	22.4	.	.
				Pictish	1	24.100	24.1	24.1	.	.
				Post Med	8	27.988	23.8	31.3	2.482	6.158
				Crofting	2	26.250	25.5	27.0	1.061	1.125
			Pool	LIA	8	26.563	23.6	29.8	1.972	3.888
				Interface	25	26.680	24.0	29.9	1.696	2.878
				Norse	15	25.773	24.1	29.0	1.413	1.998
			Quoygrew	10th Century AD	1	27.240	27.2	27.2	.	.
				11th - 13th Centuries AD	7	26.500	24.7	27.8	1.209	1.461
			Tofts Ness	Neolithic	2	25.050	24.9	25.2	0.212	0.045
				Late Neolithic	13	26.369	24.8	29.5	1.355	1.837
				Early Bronze Age	3	26.600	26.3	26.9	0.300	0.090
				LBA/EIA	1	25.600	25.6	25.6	.	.
				Early Iron Age	11	25.282	22.7	27.5	1.481	2.194
		Faroe Islands	Undir Junkarinsfløtti	9th-12th C	1	24.000	24.0	24.0	.	.
		Iceland	Gasir	1250-1400AD	26	31.562	27.0	36.1	2.735	7.481
			Hofstaðir	940-1050AD	27	27.911	22.8	31.2	1.855	3.443

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance
			Hrisheimer	Settlement - 1050AD	22	28.255	24.6	30.7	1.877	3.524
			Selhagi	Settlement -1200/1300AD	1	27.400	27.4	27.4	.	.
		Greenland	Garden under Sandet	1150 - 1300 AD	1	29.000	29.0	29.0	.	.
				1300 - 1400 AD	2	27.850	27.5	28.2	0.495	0.245
			Ø34	Norse	19	27.474	24.2	33.3	2.757	7.603
			V51	Norse	1	27.500	27.5	27.5	.	.
			V53c	Norse	1	25.000	25.0	25.0	.	.
			V53d	Norse	1	25.400	25.4	25.4	.	.
			V54	Norse	2	27.400	26.5	28.3	1.273	1.620
Tibia	Bd	Western Isles	A Cheardach Mhor	MIA	3	21.500	21.0	22.5	0.866	0.750
			Cnip	1st Century AD	2	23.600	22.1	25.1	2.121	4.500
				100 - 250 AD	2	24.200	24.1	24.3	0.141	0.020
			Cnoc Sligeach, Sollas	MIA	2	23.250	23.0	23.5	0.354	0.125
				LMIA	5	23.000	22.0	25.0	1.225	1.500
			Dun Vulcan	1st - 4th Centuries AD	6	22.150	20.5	25.1	1.663	2.767
				2nd - 6th Centuries AD	16	23.750	21.9	25.2	0.970	0.941
			Udal	Later 1st Millennium BC	2	22.250	22.0	22.5	0.354	0.125
				1st Century AD	3	22.833	22.5	23.0	0.289	0.083
		Northern Isles	Earls Bu	Late Norse	33	24.392	21.3	27.4	1.507	2.272
			Howe	EIA	10	23.070	21.7	24.9	1.029	1.058
				MIA	14	23.321	20.0	25.6	1.699	2.888
				LIA	21	23.524	20.8	26.9	1.616	2.610
				Post abandonment	7	22.614	20.6	24.6	1.553	2.411
			Old Scatness Broch	MIA	7	22.914	21.2	23.8	0.904	0.818
				Fills 12/14	4	23.850	23.1	24.5	0.580	0.337
				LMIA	7	24.571	21.0	27.6	2.250	5.062
				Pictish	1	23.500	23.5	23.5	.	.
				Viking	3	24.600	22.7	27.2	2.330	5.430
				Post Med	7	24.886	22.0	27.8	1.990	3.961
				Crofting	1	22.800	22.8	22.8	.	.
			Pool	LIA	5	23.448	22.2	25.0	1.166	1.361
				Interface	27	24.556	22.1	27.7	1.526	2.329

Bone	Measurement	Region	Site Name	Period/Phase	N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	S.D.	Variance
				Norse	11	24.460	22.2	27.1	1.374	1.888
			Quoygrew	11th - 13th Centuries	6	23.122	21.0	25.3	1.607	2.583
			Skail	IA	1	26.000	26.0	26.0	.	.
			St Boniface Church	MIA	1	22.900	22.9	22.9	.	.
			Tofts Ness	Late Neolithic	9	24.456	23.3	27.1	1.141	1.303
				Early Bronze Age	6	24.350	22.5	26.3	1.335	1.783
				Late Bronze Age	4	22.575	21.8	23.8	0.866	0.749
				Early Iron Age	12	24.700	23.5	25.7	0.603	0.364
		Faroe Islands	Undir Junkarinsfløtti	9th-12th C	3	25.000	22.3	27.2	2.488	6.190
		Iceland	Hofstaðir	940-1050AD	3	28.733	23.9	36.2	6.559	43.023
			Skálholt	18th C	9	27.322	22.4	44.8	6.723	45.199
			Sveigakot	Settlement-1000AD	27	25.540	22.4	30.0	1.558	2.427
		Greenland	Ø34	Norse	40	24.678	21.4	27.5	1.543	2.382