

## CONTENTS

<b>ABSTRACT</b>	i
<b>CONTENTS</b>	ii
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	x
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	xi
<b>ABBREVIATIONS</b>	xv
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b>	xiii
<b>CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION</b>	1
<b>1.1 HAIR FOLLICLE: HAIR FIBRE FUNCTION AND TYPES</b>	2
<b>1.2 ANATOMY OF THE GROWING HAIR FOLLICLE</b>	3
<b>1.3 HAIR FOLLICLE DEVELOPMENT (MORPHOGENESIS)</b>	7
<b>1.4 HAIR FOLLICLE CYCLING</b>	9
<b>1.5 HAIR FOLLICLE MELANOCYTES AND PIGMENTATION</b>	14
<b>1.6 KERATINS AND TRICHOHYALIN</b>	15
<i>1.6.1 Keratins</i>	15
<i>1.6.2 Trichohyalin</i>	20
<b>1.7 SKIN IMMUNE SYSTEM</b>	21
<i>1.7.1 Innate Immunity</i>	22

<u>1.7.1.1 Complement</u>	23
<u>Classical Pathway</u>	24
<u>Lectin Pathway</u>	25
<u>Alternative Pathway</u>	26
<u>Terminal Pathway</u>	29
<u>Regulation of the Complement System</u>	30
<u>1.7.1.2 Skin Innate Immunity</u>	31
<b>1.7.2 Adaptive Immunity</b>	32
<u>1.7.2.1 Skin Adaptive Immunity</u>	38
<b>1.7.3 Autoimmunity</b>	39
<b>1.7.4 Hair Follicle Immune Privilege</b>	42
<b>1.8 ALOPECIA AREATA</b>	44
<b>1.8.1 Epidemiology</b>	44
<b>1.8.2 Clinical Picture</b>	45
<b>1.8.3 Course of AA</b>	47
<b>1.8.4 Etiology</b>	49
<u>1.8.4.1 Genetics and Environment</u>	50
<u>1.8.4.2 Pathogenesis – Immune Mediators and Autoimmunity</u>	52
<u>AA and T Cells</u>	52
<u>Alopecia Areata and Apoptosis</u>	54
<u>Alopecia Areata and Humoral Immunity</u>	55
<b>1.8.5 Treatment</b>	57
<b>1.9 AIMS OF PROJECT</b>	60

<b>CHAPTER 2. METHODS DEVELOPMENT</b>	61
<i>Serum and Hair Follicle Material</i>	62
<b>2.1 IMMUNOPRECIPITATION USING IgG PURIFIED FROM WHOLE HUMAN SERA</b>	64
<b>2.1.1 IgG Purification from Whole Alopecia Areata / Normal sera</b>	64
<u>2.1.1.1 Principle of Methodologies</u>	64
<u>2.1.1.2 Method</u>	67
<u>IgG Quantification - Ultraviolet Spectrophotometry</u>	70
<b>2.1.2 Testing for the Presence and Immunoreactivity of IgG Purified from Human Sera – One-Dimensional Sodium Dodecyl Sulfate-Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis</b>	71
<u>2.1.2.1 Principle of Methodologies</u>	71
<u>2.1.2.2 Method</u>	72
<u>2.1.2.3 Results</u>	77
<b>2.1.3 Immunoprecipitation</b>	81
<u>2.1.3.1 Method</u>	81
<b>2.1.4 Analysis of Immunoprecipitates by Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis</b>	85
<u>2.1.4.1 Method</u>	86
<u>2.1.4.2 Results</u>	89
<b>2.2 IMMUNOPRECIPITATION USING IgG PURIFIED FROM WHOLE HUMAN SERUM – WITH CROSS-LINKING BETWEEN IgG AND PROTEIN G</b>	94
<b>2.2.1 Methods</b>	94
<b>2.2.2 Results</b>	96

<b>2.2.3 Radial Immunodiffusion – Determination of IgG Concentration</b>	99
<u>2.2.3.1 Principle of Methodologies</u>	99
<u>2.2.3.2 Method</u>	100
<u>2.2.3.3 Results</u>	101
<b>2.3 IMMUNOPRECIPITATION USING WHOLE HUMAN SERUM - WITH CROSS-LINKING BETWEEN IgG AND PROTEIN G</b>	101
<b>2.3.1 Methods</b>	101
<b>2.3.2 Results</b>	102
<b>2.4 PROTEOMICS METHOD ONE – 2D GEL ELECTROPHORESIS OF IMMUNOPRECIPITATE FOLLOWED BY MATRIX-ASSISTED LASER DESORPTION/IONIZATION-TIME-OF-FLIGHT ANALYSIS</b>	104
<b>2.4.1 Immunoprecipitation with Cross-Linking Using Whole Serum Followed by 2D Gel Electrophoresis</b>	104
<u>2.4.1.1 Methods</u>	104
<u>2.4.1.2 Results</u>	105
<b>2.4.2 MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry</b>	107
<u>2.4.2.1 Principle of Methodologies</u>	107
<u>2.4.2.2 Results</u>	110
<b>2.5 PROTEOMICS METHOD TWO - 2D GEL ELECTROPHORESIS OF WHOLE HAIR FOLLICLE EXTRACT FOLLOWED BY MALDI-TOF MS ANALYSIS</b>	113
<b>2.5.1 Methods</b>	113
<b>2.5.2 Results</b>	118

<b>2.5.3 Conclusion of Proteomics Methods Development Results</b>	124
<b>2.6 PROTEOMICS METHOD THREE – IMMUNOPRECIPITATION WITH WHOLE HAIR FOLLICLE EXTRACT AND WHOLE HUMAN SERUM FOLLOWED BY DIRECT LC-MALDI-MS/MS ANALYSIS</b>	126
<b>2.6.1 Methods</b>	126
<b>2.6.2 Results</b>	128
<b>CHAPTER 3. IDENTIFICATION OF ALOPECIA AREATA RELEVANT ANTIGEN(S) AND THEIR FUNCTIONAL RELEVANCE</b>	130
<b>3.1 IMMUNOPRECIPITATION OF AA RELEVANT ANTIGENS FROM WHOLE HAIR FOLLICLE EXTRACT BY ALOPECIA AREATA SERA AND NORMAL SERA</b>	131
<b>3.1.1 Methods</b>	131
<b>3.1.2 Results</b>	132
<b>3.2 ANALYSIS OF IMMUNOPRECIPITATES USING LC- MALDI-TOF/TOF MASS SPECTROMETRY</b>	137
<b>3.2.1 Sample Preparation</b>	137
<b>3.2.2 LC-MALDI-TOF/TOF Analysis</b>	137
<u>3.2.2.1 Methods</u>	137
<u>3.2.2.2 Results</u>	138
<b>3.3 EFFECT OF ANTIBODIES AGAINST POTENTIAL ALOPECIA AREATA-RELEVANT HAIR FOLLICLE ANTIGENS IDENTIFIED BY PROTEOMICS ON HAIR FOLLICLE GROWTH <i>EX VIVO</i></b>	148

<b>3.3.1. Hair Follicle Whole Organ Culture</b>	148
<u>3.3.1.1. Methods</u>	148
<u>3.3.1.2. Results</u>	154
<u>Effects of Antibodies / AA Serum / Normal Serum on Hair Shaft Elongation</u>	154
<u>Effects of Antibodies / AA Serum / Normal Serum on HF Morphology and Cell Proliferation</u>	159
<b>3.4 IMMUNOSTAINING OF NORMAL HAIR FOLLICLE SECTIONS WITH ALOPECIA AREATA AND NORMAL HUMAN SERA AND WITH ANTIBODIES AGAINST HF ANTIGENS IDENTIFIED BY PROTEOMICS</b>	167
<b>3.4.1 Method</b>	167
<b>3.4.2 Results</b>	170
<b>CHAPTER 4. DISCUSSION</b>	189
<i>Overview</i>	190
<b>4.1 LOW IgG RECOVERY IN PURIFICATION OF HUMAN SERA IgG BY PROTEIN G AFFINIITY CHROMATOGRAPHY</b>	194
<b>4.2 IMMUNOPRECIPITATION OF HAIR FOLLICLE ANTIGENS WITH AND WITHOUT CROSS-LINKING BETWEEN IgG AND PROTEIN G</b>	195
<b>4.3 PROTEOMICS METHOD ONE – 2D GEL ELECTROPHORESIS AND MALDI-TOF/TOF ANALYSIS OF IMMUNOPRECIPITATES USING ALOPECIA AREATA SERUM</b>	196

<b>4.4 PROTEOMICS METHOD TWO – 2D GEL ELECTROPHORESIS, WESTERN BLOTTING USING ALOPECIA AREATA SERUM AND MALDI-TOF/TOF ANALYSIS OF WHOLE HAIR FOLLICLE EXTRACT</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>4.5 PROTEOMICS METHOD THREE – LC-MALDI-TOF/TOF ANALYSIS OF IMMUNOPRECIPITATION PRODUCTS USING ALOPECIA AREATA SERUM WITH CROSS-LINKING</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>4.6 IDENTIFICATION OF POTENTIAL ALOPECIA AREATA-RELEVANT HAIR FOLLICLE ANTIGENS TARGETS</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>4.7 INHIBITION OF HAIR FIBRE ELONGATION BY ANTIBODIES TO TRICHOHYALIN AND KERATIN 16 IN <i>EX VIVO</i> WHOLE HAIR FOLLICLE CULTURE</b>	<b>211</b>
<b>4.8 INDIRECT IMMUNOFLUORESCENCE ANALYSIS OF ANTIBODIES (ALOPECIA AREATA SERA, NORMAL SERA, ANTI-TRICHOHYALIN ANTIBODY AND ANTI-KERATIN 16 ANTIBODY) TO NORMAL HUMAN SCALP HAIR FOLLICLES</b>	<b>216</b>
<b>CHAPTER 5. CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORK</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>225</b>
<b>APPENDICIES</b>	<b>276</b>

<b>APPENDIX 1 – CLINICAL DETAILS OF HUMAN SERA AND THEIR IgG CONCENTRATIONS DETERMINED USING RADIAL IMMUNODIFFUSION</b>	276
<b>APPENDIX 2 – CHEMICAL REAGENTS AND BUFFERS</b>	277
<b>APPENDIX 3 – MOLECULAR WEIGHT LADDERS</b>	285
<b>APPENDIX 4 – ANTIBODIES USED IN THIS PROJECT</b>	286
<b>APPENDIX 5 – GENERATION OF CALIBRATION GRAPHS FOR pI CALCULATION OF PROTEINS SEPARATED BY IEF USING ZOOM STRIPS</b>	287
<b>APPENDIX 6 – <i>PEPTIDE CALIBRATION STANDARD II (BRUKER DALTONICS, MASSACHUSETTS) COMPOSITION</i></b>	289
<b>APPENDIX 7 – EXAMPLE MASS SPECTRUM (SPOT B FROM TABLE 6) BEFORE AND AFTER DESALTING</b>	290
<b>APPENDIX 8 – SEQUENCE HOMOLOGY</b>	291
<b>APPENDIX 9 - ANALYSIS OF EFFECTS OF DIFFERENT CULTURE CONDITIONS ON HAIR SHAFT ELONGATION USING ONE-WAY ANOVA WITH POST-HOC DUNNETT'S TEST</b>	294